



ANNUAL REPORT  
ON THE  
ADMINISTRATION  
OF THE  
KOTAH STATE  
FOR THE  
SAMVAT YEAR 1976

(1st. October 1919 to 30th. September 1920.)

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BY

DIWAN BAHADUR  
CHAUBE RAGHUNATH DAS, C. S. I.  
DIWAN.



Kotah;

THE KOTAH PRINTING PRESS

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1921.



To

HIS HIGHNESS

THE MAHARAJADHIRAJ MAHARAJ MAHIMAHENDRA,

MAHARAO RAJA LIEUTENANT COLONEL SIR UMED SINGHJI

SAHIB BAHADUR, G. C. S. I., G. C. I. E., G. B. E.

May it please your Highness,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Administration of the Kotah State for the Samvat year 1976 (1st October 1919, to 30th September 1920. )

I have the honor to be,

Your Highness' most obedient servant,

RAGHUNATH DAS.

*Diwan Kotah State.*

KOTAH:

*Dated the 31st. December 1920.*



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# Administration Report of the Kotah State for the Samvat year 1976.

(October 1919 to September 1920)



## CHAPTER I.

### General and Political.

*The area of the State including the 8 fiefs known as Kotris, is 5,684 square miles and the population according to the Census of 1911, 6,39,089 souls consisting of 3,30,324 males and 3,08,765 females, of which 5,84,137 are Hindus, 44,569 Musalmans, 6,412 Jains, 3,075 Animists and 896 of other religions. The gross revenue calculated on the average of the last five years is Rs. 40,16,663. A tribute of Rs. 2,34,720 is paid to Government, and in addition, a sum of two lakhs is contributed for the maintenance of the Deoli Regiment. A further sum of Rs. 14,397/14/9 (local Jaipur Coin) is paid to Jaipur on account of tribute due by Kotris, whose allegiance was transferred to Kotah early in the nineteenth century.*

### Haras and Haraoti.

*Kotah is a Hara State and occupies an important position in the Haraoti or Harawati, the land of the Hara.*

*The Chauhans are one of the most illustrious of the 36 royal races of India, and among their 24 Sakhas (branches) the Haras are the most important. They trace their descent from Raja Manakrai, the King of Ajmer and the first Chief in Rajputana who in A. D. 685 tried to stem the Mohamadan invasion. Rao Dewa one of the descendants of this line of kings founded the town of Bundi in 1342 on the Bando Pass (Nal). In the beginning of the 17th century Madho Singhji, a great grandson of Rao Surjan and the second son of Rao Ratan, Chief of Bundi, received Kotah and its dependencies by a direct independent grant from the Emperor Jahangir and assumed the title of Raja. Bhim Singhji, the seventh ruler of Kotah, who reigned from A. D. 1708 to 1720, considerably extended the boundaries of the State and was the first chief who assumed the title of Maharao, on whom the dignity of "Punj Hazari" was conferred by the Delhi Emperor and who also obtained the orange coloured banner and used it as the State standard. It was in the time of Maharao Umed Singhji that his famous minister, Zalim Singh, made in the year A. D. 1817 on behalf of Kotah, the first treaty in Rajputana with the British Government and succeeded in getting a supplementary article added to the said Treaty by which the administration of the State was vested in Zalim Singh and his heirs and successors in perpetuity. When, however, Maharao Ram Singhji succeeded his uncle, Kishore Singhji, in A. D. 1828, disputes between him and his then Minister, Madan Singh, the grandson of Zalim Singh*



arose and the Government of India seeing that arrangement of a hereditary minister was practically unworkable decided in the year A. D. 1838 with the consent of Maharao Ram Singhji, to separate 17 of the Kotah Districts to be formed into a new principality, Jhalawar, and bestowed it on Raj Rana Madan Singhji his heirs and successors.

The present Maharao H. H. Lt. Col. Sir Umed Singhji, G. C. S. I., G. C. I. E., G. B. E., who was born on the 15th September 1873, and succeeded to the Gaddi by adoption, in the year A. D. 1889, on the death of Maharao Shatrusalji is the 17th Ruling Prince of his family and is in his 48th year. On the death of his first wife, the eldest daughter of H. H. the Maharana Sahib of Udaipur the head of Sesodias, H. H. married the daughter of H. H. the Maharao Sahib of Kutch of the Jarija clan of Rajputs. H. H. is also married to the sister of the Thakur of Isarda in Jaipur, a Kachhava Rajput of the Rajawat sub-clan. A son and heir by the last named Rani was born on the morning of the 14th September 1909, and has been given the name of Bhim Singh.

Under the benign rule of His Highness Maharao Umed Singhji Sahib, the State has made considerable progress. In the year 1899 on the formation of the new State of Jhalawar, 15 out of the 17 districts transferred as stated above to form that principality were restored to Kotah. Roads and communications have vastly improved and extended. The G. I. P. Railway Branch from Goona via. Baran joins at Kotah the Nagda Muttra line of the B. B. & C. I. Railway. British coins and weights have been introduced. There is postal unity with the Post Offices in British India. A revised Land Revenue Settlement has been made. All departments have been reorganised and strengthened. Dispensaries are opened all over the State and education has made satisfactory advancement. Among the numerous Public Buildings round about the city of Kotah, Umed Bhawan, the New Palace, forms a striking and imposing object in the landscape. Other public works of special importance, are the Guest House, the Crosthwaite Institute in the Public Gardens, and the Herbert High School, outside the city wall and the Wyllic Memorial Market and Her Highness Sri Maharaniji Sahiba's Girl School in the Rampura Bazar.

### Notable and Important Events.

2. *Peace Celebrations in the State:*—To celebrate the memorable occasion of the signing of the treaty by the Germans in June 1919, a reference to which was made in Para 2nd of the last year's report, a Committee of the following members with Kanwar Onkar Singhji C. I. E. as its President was appointed by the Darbar on the 2nd October 1919 :—

1. Ap Govind Singhji.
2. Rao Bahadur Raj Bijaya Singhji.
3. Babu Krishna Sahai, Revenue Commissioner.
4. Rai Sahib, Pandit Sri Ram, District Magistrate and Vice-President, Kotah Municipality.

3. This Committee proposed that :—

1. Public holidays should be observed for four days from the 13th to the 16th December 1919.
2. Sweets should be distributed to school children.
3. Clothes be distributed to the crippled and the poor in the State.
4. Athletic sports be held at Kotah for public amusement.
5. Prayers should be offered in all places of worship.

Three Sub Committees were formed to carry out the above programme.

The State sanctioned a sum of Rs. 30,000/- to be expended as follows :—

					Rs.
1. On clothing for the poor	...	...	...	...	25,000
2. Sweets for children	...	...	...	...	2,000
3. Sports	...	...	...	...	1,000

4. On the morning of the 13th December 1919, sweets were distributed to all the school children of the Kotah City in the Wyllie Memorial Market, and arrangements were made for the distribution of sweets to all school children in the State through Nazims (Pargana Officers). Rs. 1,422/8/- worth of sweets were thus distributed to 5000 children. On the morning of the 14th December prayers were offered in all the temples, mosques and churches. In the evening the State Cavalry and Infantry in their full dress uniforms and accompanied by State Band started from the Crosthwaite Institute and passing through the main Bazar proceeded to the City Palace where they took their position in the great yard. Here Shri Brijnathji Maharaj, the family God of His Highness, were formally conveyed and seated in the grand 'jharoka' above the Hathia Pol. His Highness attended by his Sardars, Nobles and high officials stood in front of the great Diety in all humble reverence and did homage and worship in the midst of a large concourse of "Darshaniks" that had assembled for the occasion.

On the 15th and 16th December 1919, clothes were distributed to the poor of the city on the grounds of the Crosthwaite Institute and in the districts by Nazims at their head quarters. In all, 14,380 clothes including blankets, chaddars, bagal-bandis etc. were distributed—their total cost amounting to Rs. 24,554/12/9.

The evenings on these dates were devoted to sports held on the Crosthwaite Institute grounds. His Highness graced the occasion by his presence. A large crowd of spectators enjoyed the sports and cinema plays.

At the conclusion of an interesting programme, His Highness distributed prizes to the winners. Babu Hira Lal Sood, Sub-Judge Kotah read out a nice poetical composition prepared to commemorate the occasion and 1000 copies of this were distributed among the audience.

### Movements of His Highness.

5. On the 25th October 1919, His Highness accompanied by Sri Maharaj Kumar Sahib, his Sardars, the Diwan and the Private Secretary left for Delhi to attend the Chiefs' Conference and returned to Kotah on the 10th November.

6. His Highness with the same party left for Bombay on the 29th November and returned to Kotah on the 10th December 1919.

7. On the 23rd December 1919, His Highness left for a visit to Bikaner, and returned on the 2nd January 1920.

8. He set out again for tour in the State on 10th January and was away for six weeks till the 25th February 1920. The Nizamats he visited were :—

Digod, Barod, Etawa, Mangrol, Kishanganj, Shahabad, Kunjer, Baran and Anta.

9. His Highness paid a flying visit to Abu to join a meeting of the Princes held there on the 8th May and returned on the 12th.

### Visits.

10. His Highness the Maharao Sahib of Cutch arrived at Kotah on the 10th November 1919 from Delhi. He had some Shikar at Umedganj and Durrah and left for Bhuj on the 16th.

11. The Hon'ble Mr. Holland, Agent to the Governor General Rajputana, arrived on the morning of the 15th March 1920 and left by mail on the 17th. His arrival and departure were private. He witnessed with great interest the Holi procession in the city on the 15th and was entertained at a State banquet given in his honour on the night of the 16th.

12. His Highness proposing Mr. Holland's health made the following speech :—

Mr. Holland, Ladies and Gentlemen,

It gives me great pleasure to accord you, Mr. Holland, a hearty welcome to Kotah where you come for the first time as Agent to the Governor General in Rajputana. In December last while we were enjoying at Bikaner the generous hospitality of His Highness the Maharajah Sahib along with a large number of friends —both European and Indian — my brother prince the Maharaja Sahib gave a banquet in your honour and made a speech proposing your health. On that

occasion I whole-heartedly associated myself with what His Highness so eloquently said regarding the sympathetic and substantial help which you, Mr. Holland, gave to the Ruling Princes and Chiefs of India as Political Secretary. I feel that it is largely owing to your efforts that we are now looking forward to the establishment at an early date of the Chamber of Princes. It is a matter of great satisfaction to us all that you, Mr. Holland, are not new to Rajputana having been long connected with the Province, firstly as First Assistant to the Agent to the Governor General, and then as Political Officer in several States. It is for these reasons that I take this opportunity to offer you my personal congratulations on your appointment to your high office and at the same time to congratulate myself, as well as my brother Princes of Rajputana, that it has pleased His Excellency the Viceroy to have given us as his Agent, an officer whom the Princes know and value as a jealous custodian of their prerogatives, a genuine well-wisher of their order, and a true sympathiser and wise counsellor in their aspirations and hopes.

You put your hand to the helm at a critical time when you will have to consider and give practical shape to the changes connected with the introduction of the Reforms Scheme and the Chamber of Princes so far as they refer to Rajputana. I wish you health, strength and every success in your high and difficult office.

I very much miss Mrs. Holland to night as I was looking forward to welcome her with much pleasure.

I ask you, ladies and gentlemen, to drink the health of the Hon'ble Mr. Holland and wish him a long and happy career of usefulness and benevolence.

13. The reply of Mr. Holland was as is given below :—

Your Highness, Ladies and Gentlemen,

If all writing were judged by its truth there would be few finer lines in existence than the old doggerel

Speeches are things that we mostly bless  
When once we get them over

and the sentiment is one which, I assure you, I echo as a speaker as fervently as any audience. Your Highness' speech, if it erred in a too generous appreciation of what I have done and to great optimism as to what I am likely to do, left nothing to be desired on the score of brevity and I can not do better than follow this excellent example. In thanking Your Highness for the kindness of your speech and the warmth of your welcome I would like to express the very real feeling of pleasure which the wanderer has on finding himself again in Kotah. Other States may be larger in size and richer in material wealth but I am sure that none

are more beautiful and certainly in none does one find clearer signs of good feeling between a Prince and every one with whom he has to do Europeans and Indians alike, than in Kotah, in no State is there a better tradition of frankness and friendship between the Durbar and the Political Officer, or a more real respect for a Prince, whether as Ruler or as a man, on the part of his subjects.

Those of us who watched the wonderful Holi procession yesterday must have been struck by the symbolism of the scene as His Highness with unfailing good nature and impartial fire hose hour after hour drenched the laughing crowds with an inexhaustible supply of Gulal. It is a picture that will always stay in one's memory to remind us of a ruler who, while religiously observing the old traditions and customs of his country, is quick to use the resources of modern civilization to extend the golden stream of his benevolence to his grateful subjects, whose first thought is 'to scatter plenty over a smiling land' and whose reward will be 'to read his history in a nation's eyes'.

Ladies and gentlemen, I see signs of anxiety that I am going after all to break my promise of brevity : if I have already done so I can plead as a sufficient excuse the character of my subject. I ask you to rise and drink to the health of Colonel His Highness Maharao Sir Umed Singh.

14. In response to His Highness' invitation His Highness the Maharaja Sahib Bahadur of Bikaner and party arrived at Kotah on a shooting visit on the 17th April 1920. His Highness the Maharao Sahib took him to Taraj and Boraban where he shot 5 tigers and 5 Chitals.

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## CHAPTER II.

## Administration.

15. The work done by the Mahakma Khas is shown in the following returns :—

## I. Administrative and Executive.

Number.	Nature of work.	References submitted for orders and returned in original.	Orders issued.	Total.
1	Revenue ... ..	3,440	1,260	4,700
2	Judicial ... ..	786	105	891
3	Foreign Correspondence.	777	485	1,262
4	Kotris ... ..	1,059	902	1,961
5	Miscellaneous ... ..	1,683	2,528	4,211
6	Army ... ..	1,200	224	1,424
7	Karkhanas ... ..	907	340	1,247
8	Police ... ..	468	62	530
	Total ... ..	10,320	5,906	16,226

## II. Judicial.

Number.	Nature of work.	Pending at the beginning of the year.	Instituted during the year	Total.	Decided.	Pending at the close of the year.
1	Sessions cases submitted for confirmation ...	...	2	2	2	...
2	Revenue appeals ...	12	71	83	64	19
3	Revenue revisions ...	3	38	41	33	8
4	Criminal appeals ...	2	18	20	17	3
5	Criminal revisions ...	9	38	47	44	3
6	Civil appeals ... ..	4	37	41	31	10
7	Civil revisions ... ..	1	34	35	25	10
8	Miscellaneous appeals ...	4	32	36	24	12
	Total ... ..	35	270	305	240	65

## Land Revenue.

16. There was no change in the personnel of the higher service of the Department. But Munshi Mulchand the Nazim of Chechat died on the 25th February 1920. He was an experienced and able Revenue Officer and the department, as is rightly reported by the Revenue Commissioner, sustained a great loss in his death.

17. The Revenue Commissioner was on tour for 110 days and inspected all the Nizamats. The days spent on tour by his four Assistants were :—

Assistant Division	Ladpura	...	...	...	140 days.
"	"	Khanpur	...	...	171 "
"	"	Baran	...	...	180 "
"	"	Aklara	...	...	123 "

18. The figures relating to demand and collections for the year under report are compared below with those of the two preceding years and of the settlement year 1965 :—

Samvat year.	Demand.	Collections in cash or Hundi.	Remissions by order or adjustment	Balance outstanding.	Percentage of Col. 5 on Col. 2.	Excess collections.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1965	24,57,222	23,11,874	1,43,874	1,500	0·06	23492
1974	28,53,122	20,96,169	7,74,141	22	0·00	17210
1975	28,61,831	20,84,899	8,21,593	1,192	0·04	45853
1976	28,69,899	28,23,407	*57,477	401	0·01	11386

\* This consists of Rs. 9804/- as special remissions for failure of crops, Rs. 45,674/- as adjustments of over collections and Rs. 1999/- as ordinary remissions of the last year.

19. The collections under land revenue were good as shown in the above return. The Department is also responsible for collections of Taccavi advances, of Abkari dues, Tributes, and certain miscellaneous incomes and as shown by the Revenue Commissioner in his return attached to his report, out of a total demand under all heads including land revenue, of Rs. 35,66,191/- the collections in cash were Rs. 35,10,383/- and by adjustment Rs. 60,834/- or a total of Rs. 35,71,217/- inclusive of an over collection of Rs. 15,374/- and leaving an uncollected balance of Rs. 10,348/-. This is satisfactory indeed.

20. Rs. 40,947 were advanced to cultivators as Taccavi for various purposes as detailed below :—

Name of Division.	For sinking and repairing wells.	Purchase of bullocks.	Khad Bij	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. .	Rs.
Ladpura ... ..	765	6390	7649	14804
Khanpur ... ..	546	3658	5768	9972
Baran ... ..	100	230	4515	4845
Aklara ... ..	3120	5692	2514	11326
Total ... ..	4531	15970	20446	40947

The Taccavi arrears at the end of Samvat 1975 were Rs. 1,77,033, Rs. 40,947 were advanced during the year. Thus out of the total demand of Rs. 2,17,980, Rs 1,15,213 were collected in cash and the amount recoverable at the end of Samvat 1976 was Rs. 1,03,169/- For details see Appendix XXIIA.

21. The land recorded in the Khatas of cultivators was 26,12,743 Bighas. Of this 1,22,028 Bighas were left unploughed and 43,104 unsown. The remaining area under different crops is compared below with that of the last year and the Settlement year 1965 :—

Principal Crops.	Samvat 1965	Samvat 1975	Samvat 1976
<i>Rabi</i> :—	Bighas	Bighas	Bighas.
Wheat ... ..	3,38,408	2,97,388	5,13,341
Barley ... ..	41,303	16,838	17,823
Gram ... ..	2,07,683	1,95,516	2,01,036
Bejhar ... ..	2,98,683	2,61,782	2,93,040
Linseed ... ..	1,02,338	36,997	91,578
Poppy ... ..	33,574	444	1,092
Miscellaneous ... ..	18,780	10,610	16,047
Total ... ..	10,40,769	8,19,575	11,33,957
<i>Khariff</i> :—			
Makka ... ..	81,680	89,534	98,718
Juar. ... ..	5,94,270	8,13,212	8,32,373
Tilli ... ..	89,831	1,34,656	1,16,846
Cotton ... ..	41,555	46,743	72,002
Fodder ... ..	23,040	1,17,487	1,21,782
Miscellaneous ... ..	53,160	56,610	71,933
Total ... ..	8,83,536	12,58,242	13,13,654
Grand Total ... ..	19,24,305	20,77,817	24,47,611



In the above cropped area, 86,930 Bighas bore more than one crop inclusive of 17,514 Bighas under poppy cultivation.

22. *Bohargat*:— The balance out standing at the end of Samvat 1975 was 109 maunds of grain and that only in Nizamat Aklera. Out of this 12 maunds were collected during Samvat 1976. The remaining balance of 97 maunds will be collected in subsequent years. Besides these 12 maunds, 6 maunds more were collected as “Badi” grain.

23. The following statement will show the account of grain converted into cash during Samvat 1970 :—

No.	Nizamat.	Arrears of Samvat 1975.	Collections in cash in Samvat 1976.	Balance outstanding.	Remarks
1	Kishanganj ...	50	19	31	* Excess collections amount to Rs. 98/-.
2	Baran ...	9	4	5	
3	Mangrol ...	92	50	42	
4	Digod ...	30	20	10	
5	Ladpura ...	562	114	448	
6	Kanwas ...	180	25	155	
7	Chechat ...	29	11	18	
8	Asnawar ...	208	36	172	
9	Iklera ...	1563	*333	1328	
10	Chhipa Barod ...	383	24	359	
11	Shergarh ...	266	176	90	
12	Kunjer...	23	23	...	
13	Sangod...	120	16	104	
14	Khanpur ...	448	57	391	
	Total ...	3963	908	3153	

NOTE:— There were no arrears in the remaining 6 Nizamats.

24 This year the Patels received Rs. 77,153/- as their Rasoom.

25. There remained but two files pending out of those in which enquiries were started regarding the tenure of wells some ten years back in Samvat 1967.

26. Out of "Reza" Mafi cases pending at the end of Samvat 1975, only four could be decided during this year.

27. The Mustos patent Boring Machine was tried by the P. W. D. in a few wells in Nizamats Digod and Barod but almost everywhere it proved a failure. However, acting on the suggestion of the State Engineer, that "the work being yet in an experimental stage should not be abandoned," the Darbar ordered that boring operations should be confined to only more important wells or those in which success might appear to be more hopeful.

28. The transfer of the Excise from the Revenue to the Customs department was effected this year, and the Customs Superintendent will henceforth be also the Chief Excise Officer. For better co-operation and good working of the department, the Superintendent of Customs and the Chief Excise Officer will in future have the advantage of the general control of the Revenue Commissioner and the Assistant Revenue Commissioners, and Nazims in the district will help in supervising the work of the Excise and Customs officials in Nizamats.

### Experimental Farm at Baran.

29. This year also nothing very noticeable is recorded on the working of the Farm.

30. The area of the Farm is 196 Bighas and 13 Biswas and is made up of the following classes of soil :—

				BIGHAS.	BISWAS.
Well irrigated	class II.	...	...	24	13
Non-irrigated	class Sare I.	...	...	97	13
„	class Sare II.	...	...	72	4
Culturable waste.	...	...	...	2	1

All this land, except a piece of 4 Bighas and 9 Biswas left for building and 6 Bighas and 12 Biswas occupied by field boundaries, was cropped.

31. *Kharif Crops* :— Due to too much rain nearly all Kharif crops dry and irrigated were reported to have failed.

The experiment with monsoon plough in Juar cultivation is said to have given good results. The cultivation of big Japanese ground-nut as compared with country one, proved less profitable but the failure in this case is also attributed to the excess of rains.

32. *Rabi Crops* :—Desi white wheat of Kotah, though one of the best kinds, is reported as not suitable for export out of India. Hence to find out some soft variety best suited for the soil, six varieties of wheat mentioned in para 26 of the last year's Report, were again tried this year. Muzaffarnagar as it did last year stood first and the Agricultural Assistant recommends it to be freely introduced in the State.

Potatoes and Cabbages grown yielded a profit of Rs. 20/- and 73/- per acre and but for the frost and late sowing, the Assistant thinks, the result would have been more satisfactory. One variety of pea known as Khabarkhera pea was tried and was found better in yield and sweeter in taste. Other crops like Zira and gram were totally spoiled by frost.

A small quantity of Kabuli gram, a variety much bigger in size and better in taste than the country one, was sown and outturn was about 9 maunds per acre.

33. *Non-irrigated Area*:—Wheat, Linseed, Gram, Dhania, Masoor, etc. were practically all destroyed by frost. With good rains this year the Hoshangabad drill on a further experiment proved better than the country one. One plot which was sown last year with a leguminous manure crop sanai ( but not ploughed in ) was compared with another from which a cereal crop was taken. The result was in favour of the leguminous crop.

	Produce per acre.		Profit.
	Mds.	Srs.	Rs.
Wheat after leguminous manure crop	5	36	31/1/-
Wheat after cereal crop ...	5	18	29/14/-

34. As was reported last year the winnowing machine proved much useful to the farm and the cultivators appreciated it by taking the machine on hire. Against a total sum of Rs. 200/- expended on it the machine brought in Rs. 78/- as hire in one season.

Monsoon plough is also much liked by the cultivators but the cost is high enough to meet an average pocket. The Agricultural Assistant might think of purchasing a few monsoon ploughs and letting them out on hire system.

35. The sanctioned budget for the year amounted to Rs. 9044/- of which Rs. 4103/- were spent, as high prices prevented the purchase of machinery. Deducting Rs. 731/- recovered from the sale produce of the farm the net loss to the State was Rs. 3372/-.

36. *Buildings*:— The following paragraph from the Agricultural Assistant's report will speak for itself : — " Out of the savings of the last year Rs. 5,000/- were kindly sanctioned by Mahakma Khas for buildings according to my proposal to be constructed by my department. I am really ashamed I got a contractor who left everything to his unscrupulous Darogha, who in his turn spoiled all the work the little

portion of the building which was constructed with difficulty is being demolished ( at the contractor's expense, ) as it was disgraceful to pass it and I am thinking how best to begin a new."

37. *Veterinary* :— The statement of the work done by the Veterinary Assistants is given in appendix XXIV.

Ghatoli being an out of the way place and not an important village in itself the dispensary situated there was not much utilised by the public, and was towards the close of the year removed to Asnawar where it is likely to do more useful work. Chechat and Ladpura Nizamats often report rinderpest and foot and mouth diseases and the Agricultural Assistant is thinking to locate a Veterinary Assistant somewhere near the two Nizamats to render immediate help. Inoculation of animals is reported to be generally gaining favour with the cultivators, only Kishanganj lagging behind.

The Agricultural Assistant reports that "to provide veterinary help in time for the whole State, at least 3 more Veterinary Assistants are absolutely necessary two of whom should be put in Nizamats Barod and Khanpur and one should be whole-timed Inspector to see the work of the Assistants."

He further reports "Except that at Baran all the dispensaries are very badly housed and the Assistants are not at all comfortable."

38. Out of the sanctioned budget of Rs. 7,536/- for the year Rs. 6,776/- were spent. This works at Rs. 1/14/- per animal treated.

### Excise.

39. The total net receipts of the department as detailed below were Rs. 144,450/- against Rs. 1,55,469/- of the last year :—

	Rs.
Income from duty ... ..	83,758
License fee ( including Rs. 2,224/- for Nizamat	
Shahabad where Madras System is not introduced )	59,177
Miscellaneous ... ..	1,515
	<hr/>
	1,44,450

These figures do not include Rs. 15,675/8/- paid as a sort of compensation to the contractor for increased cost of manufacture and Rs. 1,640/8/6 received less on 921 gallons of liquor issued to the Jagirdars at a nominal rate of duty.

40. The total quantity of liquor sold during the year was 31,400·8 London Proof gallons against 41,541 of Samvat 1975. This means a reduction of 10,140·2 London Proof gallons, which is due no less to the higher selling prices of liquor than to reduced purchasing power of the consumers.

The incidence per London Proof gallon sold comes to Rs. 4/9/7 against Rs. 3/11/5 of Samvat 1975 and -/4/- against -/4/4 per head of population of the previous year.

41. The Atru Distillery worked for about 9 months in the year and distilled 34,917·7 Proof gallons of liquor against 47,172·4 of the previous year. There was however a balance of 9,155·7 London Proof gallons of the previous year in the Distillery and the two quantities added together the total stock came to 44,073·4 London Proof gallons. Out of this 34,016·5 London Proof gallons were issued to warehouses, and 3,358·8 were wasted in dryage etc. leaving a balance of 6,698·1 London Proof gallons at the end of the year in the Distillery.

42. The various warehouses had a balance of 4,154·9 London Proof gallons of the previous year and 34016·5 London Proof gallons were issued to them from the Distillery during the year. Out of this whole stock of 38,171·4 London Proof gallons 1,160·2 and 820·7 covered wastage in transit and store and 4,789·7 remained in balance at the end of the year. The actual sales amounted to 31,400·8 Proof gallons and stood as detailed below :—

Kotah Warehouse	...	...	...	...	16,697·0
Baran „	...	...	...	...	6,537 3
Khanpur „	...	...	...	...	3,864·7
Chhipabarod	...	...	...	...	2,359·5
Atru „	...	...	...	...	1,942·3
					<hr/>
					31,400·8

43. There were 36 cases pending at the end of the year and 50 nearly were newly instituted. Out of these 86 cases, 72 were decided leaving a balance of 14 cases at the end of the year.

44. The Assistant Chief Excise Officer was in tour for 64 days and the tours of the Excise Inspectors were as follows :—

Kotah Division	...	...	...	...	...	163 days
Baran „	...	...	...	...	...	122 „
Chhipabarod	...	...	...	...	...	204 „
Antah „	...	...	...	...	...	239 „
Aklara „	...	...	...	...	...	137 „
Khanpur „	...	...	...	...	...	212 „

45. The supply contractor Seth Mohanlal Hiralal owes to the State Rs. 39,628/11/- at the end of the year, the details of which are given below :—

					Rs.
Opening balance	...	...	...	...	1,17,655 6 0
Fresh loans advanced for purchase of Mahua					
during the year	...	...	...	...	8,345 7 0
					<hr/>
Total	...				1,26,000 13 0

Received back during the year	...	...	78,372	2	0
By cash security transferred to his loan account			8,000	0	0
			<hr/>		
Total receipts	...		86,372	2	0
Balance due by him outstanding at the end of					
Samvat 1976	...	...	39,628	11	0

46. As security to this loan the following goods belonging to the contractor were in charge of the State at the end of the year :—

						Rs.
Still, vats, etc. in use in distillery and ware-						
houses at cost price	...	...	...	38,522	6	0
Liquor, 11,487·8 L. P. Gallons at the new						
supply rate of Rs. 1-12-0 per L. P. Gallon						
costing	...	...	...	20,104	0	0
			<hr/>			
			58,626	6	0	

47. A comparative statement of income and expenditure for the last 5 years is given below :—

Samvat year.	Receipts.	Budgetted.	Expenditure Actual.	Net income.
1972	1,15,478	19,872	17,811	97,667
1973	1,38,473	23,574	21,666	1,16,807
1974	1,60,874	25,717	35,665	1,25,209
1975	1,55,469	34,163	26,414	1,29,055
1976	1,44,451*	34,984	27,864	1,16,587

						Rs.
*Duty	...	...	...	...	83,758	0 0
License Fees	...	...	...	...	56,953	0 0
License in Nizamath Shahabad wherein						
Madras System has not yet been intro-						
duced	...	...	...	...	2,224	0 0
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	1,516	0 0
			<hr/>			
Total	...	1,44,451	0	0		

Other statements showing the work of the department are given in appendices XXIII to XXIII D.

### Co-operative Societies.

48. Munshi Khazan Singh the Assistant Revenue Commissioner Ladpura Division held the post of the Registrar up to the end of April 1920, when by an order of the Mahakma Khas, the Societies were placed under the sole charge of Babu Ghanshyam Das Gupta his Assistant, who was appointed Registrar with effect from the 1st May 1920.

49. The tours made by the present Registrar (including those made by him when he was Assistant) and by his two Inspectors and the number of Societies inspected by each are given below :—

	No. of days.	No. of Societies inspected.
Registrar ... ..	96	104
B. Gajadhar Prasad ...	133	48
B. Ulfat Rai ... ..	204	55

The tours of the Registrar should have been more extensive than they were.

50. At the beginning of the year there were 77 Societies but during its course 14 Societies were opened in Nizamat Baran, 8 in Nizamat Kunjer and 4 in Nizamat Antah. Besides these, one store was opened at Baran. So that the number of Societies at the close of the year was 104 and were distributed as below :—

Antah ... ..	41
Ladpura ... ..	20
Digod ... ..	16
Kunjer ... ..	12
Baran ... ..	15

51. The number of members rose from 1,090 to 1,413 classified as below :—

Brahmins ... ..	103
Rajputs ... ..	13
Mahajans ... ..	25
Cultivators ... ..	898
Musalmanas ... ..	28
Chamars ... ..	144
Menials (Kamins) ... ..	118
Miscellaneous ... ..	84

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1,413

52. In many of the Societies the "Share System" has been introduced i. e. each share holder undertaking to subscribe Rs. 20/- to be paid by him in 10 years.

The assets of the Societies at the end of Samvat 1976 were as follows :—

Balance at the end of Samvat 1975 ... ..	1,43,247
Excess collections ... ..	36
Loans received from the State in Samvat 1976	1,13,254
Savings from admission fees ... ..	362
Money lent by the Societies ... ..	13,245
Total ... ..	2,70,144

53. The State loan was devoted to following purposes:—

For purchase or mortgaging land	...	...	1,247
For improvement and repairs of wells	...	...	552
For redemption of mortgaged land or wells	...	...	5,773
For purchase of bullocks	...	...	37,620
For fodder	...	...	2,326
For seed and manure	...	...	12,118
For agricultural tools	...	...	1,394
For field labour	...	...	3,346
For Halis and Gwals	...	...	16,605
For payment of Raj revenue	...	...	2,814
For trade	...	...	943
To liquidate old debts	...	...	1,522
For marriages and deaths	...	...	16,313
Repairs or construction of houses	...	...	925
On milch cattle	...	...	327
Manure, clothes etc.	...	...	7,424
Miscellaneous	...	...	2,006
Total			1,13,255

54. *Reserve Fund*:— The reserve fund of the Societies stood as under :—

At the end of last year	...	...	15,589
Savings from admission fees	...	...	362
Interest	...	...	10,415
Total			26,366

55. The State loan due by the Registrar stood as follows:—

At the end of Samvat 1975	...	...	83,237
Received in Samvat 1976	...	...	1,13,254
Loan advanced to the Societies for payment of deposits	...	...	810
Interest	...	...	5,854
Total			2,03,155

Of this the Registrar repaid to the State:—

That recovered from the Societies	...	...	1,11,271
Out of private deposits received	...	...	72,599
From fees	...	...	274
Total			1,84,144

Balance due to the State at the end of the year was

19,011



56. The Deposits stood as follows:—

Deposits of last year	...	...	...	...	44,729
Deposits received during the year		...	...	...	70,786
Interest due to depositors	...	...	...	...	4,497
Total					1,20,012

57. There were 52 cases instituted against the members, of which 18 were disposed of, leaving 34 pending at the close of the year.

58. The Registrar in concluding his report makes a reference to the amount of success achieved by the Societies. The objects, he says, of starting these Societies were to inculcate on its members habits of frugality and train them for co-operative work. As the members of the Societies are now unable to borrow money from any other sources, they are compelled to curtail their superfluities so as to keep within the amounts of loans advanced to them by the Societies. This object is fulfilled.

The members of the various Societies have frequent occasions to meet and exchange views among themselves and to devise means and measures for their mutual good. Thus these constant meetings in Societies afford them opportunities of learning habits of co-operation and good-will towards one another, and the Registrar expresses a pious hope that before long the number of petty criminal cases between the members of the Societies will be greatly reduced.

59. He complains of one drawback, that is, the members have still to depend for the supply of seed upon their Bohras who often take undue advantage of their clients' helplessness. Efforts will be made to store seed for supplying it to the members of the Societies at proper time.

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## CHAPTER III.

**Legislation.**

60. The administration of the civil and criminal justice in the State is guided generally by the spirit though not the letter of the law in force in the British Territory.

61. The rules and circulars passed during this year are shown in Appendix II.

**Military Forces.**

62. The troops which the Maharao Sahib Bahadur may maintain are limited to 15,000 men of all descriptions but, the actual number at present maintained is a little over 3,000 as shown below:—

		Regular.	Irregular.
Cavalry	...	301	309
Infantry	...	1194	886
Artillery	...	...	353

63. *Bhim Cadet Corps*:—With a view to prepare for military career Rajput lads of the State and provide for them board and lodging, His Highness was pleased to sanction in July 1919 the formation of a corps and call it Bhim Cadet Corps after the name of Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib. The management and supervision of the corps is entrusted to a committee consisting of Rao Bahadur Raj Bijaya Singhji as President and Ap Gobind Singhji, Maharaja Madho Singhji, Kanwar Onkar Singhji, Munshi Bheron Lal ji and Pandit Bishwambhar Nathji, the Private Secretary to His Highness, as members. Ap Gobind Singhji also acts as Secretary to the committee. In the corps there are 125 cadets under the immediate charge of Sangram Singh a retired Major of the Deoli Regiment and for some years past Adjutant in the Gobardhan Paltan. In the year under report Rs. 17,372/- were spent on the maintenance of the corps.

**Police.**

64. Kanwar Onkar Singhji C. I. E. held charge of the Department throughout the year except for the period ( 26th June to 8th August, ) when he was on leave, and his work was carried on by Pandit Prem Nath the Deputy General Superintendent of Police.

65. The General Superintendent of Police was in camp for 3 months and 16 days and inspected 21 Police Stations and 15 outposts while his Deputy inspected 15 Police Stations and 12 outposts in a tour of 2 months and 15 days.

66. Although the year was practically a normal one, the Police force, reports the General Superintendent, had to struggle hard continuously against high prices, and due to high wages given all round vacancies, particularly in the constabulary, could not be filled up.

67. The number of candidates under training at the Moradabad and Phillaur schools was 3 and 5 respectively. With this batch coming out successful, trained officers in the department will be sufficient for present requirements.

68. The following statement shows the working of the Police during the year under report :—

	No. of COGNIZABLE CASES	...	...	...	...	2165
Cases	{ Number investigated	...	...	...	...	1895
	{ Number tried	...	...	...	...	1213
	{ Number convicted	...	...	...	...	484
Persons	{ Number whose cases were tried			...	...	1203
	{ Number convicted	...	...	...	...	645

Percentage of cases tried to those investigated was 64·01.

Percentage of persons convicted to those tried 53·61.

The average number of cases investigated by station officers is 55·73 to last year's 59·7.

69. " There were 10 village and 5 road Dakaitis against 10 in all of the year previous. Of the former ten, 4 were really serious and organised depredations—the biggest one being at Anwalhera a village in the Manoharthana circle, where property amounting to Rs. 15,473/- was looted. The Patel of the village and his son were found to be concerned in the crime and were arrested. The Police after a hot pursuit of about 20 miles over bad country came on the gang of the Dakaits who showed fight in which one or two of them were said to be wounded but carried off by their companions. The Police, however, succeeded in arresting one Dakait and recovering property worth Rs. 1,115/— Five of the offenders are under trial and a few others, arrested together with some stolen property in the Rajgarh State, are yet to be, extradited. The other though less important than the above, was the Dadia Dakaiti in Dhanoda Circle, where the General Superintendent reports, through the efforts of Babu Ramdas the Assistant Superintendent of Police and Sub Inspector Bashiruddin of Khanpur Circle, 10 offenders were arrested and property worth Rs. 1,552/4/- recovered. Some of the offenders in the remaining cases have also been arrested and a certain amount of property recovered.

70. *Murder*:— There were 7 cases against 9 of last year. Of these only one resulted in conviction, in the other the accused being discharged. In the remaining ones the offenders are still at large.

71. *Culpable Homicide*:— There were 4 cases against 6 of the last year. Of these, in 3 convictions were obtained and in the fourth the accused was discharged.

72. *Attempt to Murder*:— There were 6 cases against one of last year. Of these, in one the accused was convicted, in 4 they were discharged and one is under trial.

73. *Attempt to Culpable Homicide*:— There was no case.

74. *Robbery*:— There were 34 cases against 38 and the total amount of property looted was Rs 4,089/2/6. Of these, 10 cases were traced and property amounting to Rs. 2,059/9/3 was recovered and the General Superintendent of Police is satisfied with the results achieved.

75. *Cattle Thefts*:— These were 242 against 166 of the corresponding period. The cattle lifted numbered 1,737 out of which 1,007 were recovered.

76. *Theft or Lurking House Trespass*:—1,089 cases were registered under this head instead of 1,168 of the year previous, the amount of stolen property involved being Rs. 1,16,020/7/9 as against Rs. 75,421/2/9. The recovery is very poor being only Rs. 12,164/11/- compared with Rs 16,364/1/3.

77. *Police Torture*:— There was no case of Police torture.

78. *Escape from Police Custody*:— There were 9 cases against 15. Five offenders were arrested and 4 are still at large

79. *Co-operation with other States*:— Relations with all the surrounding States are reported as fair. The General Superintendent has a standing complaint, which he reports year after year, of a sad want of co-operation ever displayed by the Police of the Bundi and Mewar Darbars. He further says "but lately Rajgarh and Gwalior Police have shown signs of non-co-operation, and particularly the Rajgarh State Police has been very unfair in the arrest of Anwalhera Dacoity offenders."

80. *Discipline, Reward and Conduct of the Police*:— Discipline and conduct of the Police Force in general have been satisfactory, but it is regretfully repeated that the Force under the General Superintendent suffers from a lack of recruits and is consequently under-manned, a difficulty which is sadly retarding its proper training and efficiency of its strength. He hopes, however, that the late increment kindly sanctioned by the Darbar may stimulate recruiting. The reward and punishment received by the Police are shown in Appendix IV.

81. The C. I. D. branch of the Police as usual has shown no useful results. This could be due either to the want of material to be worked upon by the staff employed, or its possible inefficiency.

82. The Court Inspector's report shows that out of 8 applications for revision 4 were sanctioned and of the 4 appeals filed, one was allowed, 2 rejected and one was pending.

Search slips of 72 persons were sent of which 14 were traced to have previous convictions. 171 cases were prosecuted by the Court Inspector and his staff as under:—

1. In Mahakma Khas	...	...	...	...	6
2. Sessions Judge's Court	...	...	...	...	43
3. District Magistrate's Court Kotah.	...	...	...	...	62
4. Magistrate 2nd Class	...	...	...	...	55
5. District Magistrate Baran	...	...	...	...	5

83. The cost, strength and working of the Police for the year under report is shown in Appendices IV, V and VI.

### Courts.

84. During the year under report there was no change in the personnel of the courts except that B. Manmohan Gupta B. A., L.L. B. the Judicial Assistant to the Judge, was appointed Census Superintendent of the State

85. *Criminal Work*:— The offences of all descriptions dealt with by the various courts were 4,866 as compared with 4,708 of the last year. There is an increase of 7 cognizable cases as compared with the last year, the figures being 998 as against 991. A noticeable increase of 146 cases appears in the Magistracy at Aklera and that of 79 in the Nizamats subordinate to the District Magistrate, Kotah

86. The number of persons dealt with was 6,821 as compared with 6,804 of the previous year. Of the former 1,771 were convicted, this number being 130 more than that in Samvat 1975. There were 2,605 discharges, 2,139 acquittals, 73 committals or references, and 137 persons either died, escaped or were transferred. Commitment of one person was quashed and there remained 95 awaiting trial at the end of the year.

87. The Judge is glad to remark that the number of persons awaiting trial at the end of the year is less by 59 on the whole as compared with that of the last year, though in the Magistrate's court at Aklera there was an increase of 146 cases.

88. The number of cognizable cases was 998 as against 991 of the last year, while the number of persons arrested was 1,558 against 1,670. Of these 789 were convicted, 686 acquitted or discharged, 6 died, 4 were confined being insane, 4 escaped, one was let out on recognizance, and 68 remained under trial.

89. The serious offences committed during the year are compared below with those of the year previous:—

	1975	1976
Murder. ... ..	5	6
Culpable homicide. ... ..	3	2
Attempts to murder ... ..	4	6

					<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>
Dakaiti.	...	...	...	..	5	10
Robbery.	...	...	...	...	18	14

Of the 2 persons apprehended for murder both were convicted but only one of them was awarded capital punishment.

Attempts to murder and dacoities exceeded by 2 and 5 respectively, while Robberies were less by 4. Cattle thefts were 115 against 66 of the last year.

90. The number of Sessions cases was 29 against 31 of the last year and the number of persons dealt with 47 as compared with 52 of the previous year.

91. There were 129 appeals and 454 revisions on the criminal side while in the last year they were 104 and 429 respectively.

Except for a decrease of 10 in the Aklera Magistracy, there was an increase of revisions in all the courts as given below :—

COURTS				<u>1975</u>	<u>1976</u>
Sessions Courts	...	...	...	102	107
Magistracy Kotah	...	...	...	178	194
Magistracy Baran	...	..	...	51	65

Of the 129 appeals instituted, decisions of lower courts were confirmed in 49, in 12 they were rejected, one remanded for further enquiry and 8 remained pending at close of the year.

Of the 454 revisions, decisions in 274 were upheld, in 13 modified, in 27 reversed, in 113 applications were rejected, in 16 proceedings quashed, in 2 further enquiries were ordered and 9 were left pending at the end of the year.

92. The average durations in original cases, appeals and revisions were :—

**In Original Cases.**

					Months	Days.
Sessions Court	...	...	...	...	0	14
Magistrate Kotah	...	...	...	...	1	8
Do. Baran	...	...	...	...	2	2
Do. Aklera	...	...	...	...	1	12
Second Class Magistrate Kotah	...	...	...	...	1	10
Bench of Honorary Magistrates, Kotah	...	...	...	...	0	29
Nizamat Courts under Kotah Magistrate	..	...	...	...	2	1
Do „ Baran Division	...	...	...	...	1	3
Do. „ Aklera Division	...	...	...	...	0	12

**In appeals and revisions.**

					Months.	Days.
Sessions Judge's Court Appeals	...	...	...	...	1	0
„ Revisions	...	...	...	...	0	21

				Months.	Days.
Magistrate Kotah Appeals ...	...	...	...	1	10
" Revisions ...	...	...	...	0	12
" Baran Appeals ...	...	...	...	1	0
" Revisions ...	...	...	...	0	15
" Aklera Appeals ...	...	...	...	0	28
" Revision ...	...	...	...	0	16

93. The criminal work done by the courts was, as the Judge remarks, satisfactory. In cognizable cases notwithstanding an increase of 7 cases, the disposal exceeds by 58 and the number pending at the end of the year is less by 11.

### Work of the Civil Courts.

94. Suits instituted during the year were 4,418 as against 2,774 of the last year. The aggregated value of the suits was Rs. 5,56,681/- against Rs. 3,86,346/- of the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 1,70,334/-. Of the total 5,242 including 824 of the last year, the disposals were 4,132 against 2,530 and the closing balance was 1,110.

95. The Judge reports that all the Civil Courts have done very good work as there was an increase of 59 per cent in institutions on the original side, and of 63 in disposals as compared with the foregoing year. The balance therefore of 1,110 cases at the end of the year requires no explanation.

96. There were 3,469 applications for executions of decrees against 1,738 of the previous year i. e. an increase of 1,731. The consequent increase in their valuation comes to 1,48,788 as compared with the previous year.

97. The noticeable increase in the civil institutions both on the original and execution side may safely be put down to the effects of the epidemics of Plague and Influenza during the past two years which prevented people generally from taking their business matters to law courts. The other reason for this increase of civil litigation is found in the temporary suspension of execution proceedings ordered by the Darbar in view of great scarcity then prevailing.

98. *Appeals*:— 459 appeals were instituted as against 330 of the last year. With a balance of 22 from the previous year the total to be dealt with was 481. Of these 446 were disposed of leaving a closing balance of 35. Decisions in 233 were confirmed, in 74 they were reversed, in 53 amended, 41 remained pending for trial and 46 were compromised or otherwise disposed of.

99. The duration in original suits was :—

					Months.	Days.
Judge's Court ...	...	...	...	...	5	0
Civil Court Kotah ...	...	...	...	...	3	1
Do. Baran ...	...	...	...	...	4	15

				Months.	Days..
Civil Court Aklera	...	...	..	4	2
Munsiff's Court Kotah.	...	...	...	1	14
Bench of Honorary Munsiffs	...	...	...	0	31

On the appellate side it was ;—

Judge's Court	...	...	...	2	9
Civil Court, Kotah	...	...	...	2	7
Do. Baran	...	...	...	1	21
Do. Aklera	...	...	...	2	0

The Darbar notice with regret that the durations in original suits in the Judge's court have further increased this year, being 5 months against 2 months 20 days only of the last year, while those of the courts at Baran and Aklera are respectively 4 months and 15 days and 4 months and 2 days against 4 months and 8 days, and 2 months and 12 days respectively.

100. *Registration* :— 906 documents of the aggregate value of Rs. 3,47,342/- were presented for registration as against 863 of the value of Rs. 3,99,197/- of the previous year. Of these 987 were registered and registration of 5 was refused.

There was an increase of 12 under mortgage deeds and of 51 under sale deeds. The money bonds were 15 as compared with 52 of the previous year.

The fees realized amounted to Rs. 4,275/- as against 9,239/- in the previous year. The expenditure was Rs. 560/- as against Rs. 598.

101. *Extradition* :— 32 persons were surrendered to other Indian States and 10 were received from them. Two were extradited to British India and 8 were received from that part.

102. *Births and Deaths* :— Excluding 47,929 (the population of Kotris) for which returns are not received, there were during the year 1976, 11,181 births and 9,535 deaths in a population of 5,91,207 souls. Last year the number of births was 7,577 and deaths 39,824.

The ratio of the births was 18.91 against 10.27 and of the deaths 16.12 against 62.3 per thousand. The increase in births of 3,510 and decrease of 30,313 in mortality is mainly due to the happy immunity from any epidemic disease enjoyed by the people of the State during the year.

### Prisons.

103. Appendix XIII gives details regarding prisoners in the Kotah Jail. They were 200 in the beginning of the year. The admissions during the year were 440, the total being 640 against 731 of the past year. Of these, 9 died and 427 were released leaving 204 at the close of the year.



104. The health of the prisoners is reported on the whole to be good throughout the year. 190 prisoners were treated in the Jail Dispensary, of which 179 were cured and 9 died as stated above. The deaths were due to the following causes :—

Pneumonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Anæmia	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Diarrhæ	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Dysentery	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.

Average daily strength of prisoners was 207·25 and the daily average of sickness 8·97.

105. *Insanes* :— 10 insanes were admitted during the year in the asylum which is attached to the Jail. Of the 10 new and 6 old cases one was cured, 9 handed over to their relatives, one died and 5 remained under treatment.

106. The following statement gives information regarding the settlement of Criminal tribes :—

Names of Criminal Tribes.	Present on 1st January 1918.	Arrival and new Settlements	Total	Died.	Absconded.	Extradited.	Total	Present on 31st December 1919	Land Cultivated.		Realization of Produce on Land Cultivated.	Expenditure incurred on settlement.	Remarks.
									Bighas.	Biswas.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Sansis ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	
Baories ...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	.....	.....	
Kanjars ...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	.....	201/1/9	
Total ...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	..	2	...	.....	201/1/9	

## Municipalities

### Kotah.

107. The actual income in the year was Rs. 24,583/- against Rs. 24321/- of the last year. With the Raj grant of Rs. 17,000/- payment of Rs 78/- from the Stables, and an opening balance of Rs. 8,707/- the total receipts were Rs. 50,368/-

108. The expenditure was Rs. 43,857/- or Rs. 3,369 less than that estimated. This left a balance of Rs 6,511/-

109 The term of three years for which the Municipal Members were for the first time elected by the public having expired, the new

Board was constituted in October 1919, consisting of 28 Members, of which 13 were elected by the public.

There were 13 ordinary and 4 extraordinary meetings.

110. Five public latrines and ten urinals were repaired and a new 48 seated latrine for the Bhim Cadet Corps was erected in the compound of the Polo Stables. 25 wells and Baoris were disinfected.

111. The Jainion-ki-gali in Rampura Bazar was paved with V shaped drains.

112. The post of the Sanitary Inspector, that was vacant for some time past was filled by the appointment of Sub-Assistant Surgeon Shiva Pershad.

113. 69 new lanterns were fixed at various places in the city. All the lanterns in the city were numbered in red paint.

114. 94 applications for Paltu were disposed of.

#### **Baran.**

115. There were five general meetings during the year including one extraordinary, specially called on the 23rd. February 1920 to discuss the presentation of an address to His Highness the Maharao Sahib Bahadur on the occasion of his visit to Baran in tour as well as for the opening ceremony of the Glass Factory.

116. While replying to the address His Highness was graciously pleased to contribute Rs. 6000/- towards the improvement of the public Park, Rs 1500/- for the erection of a public library, and to sanction Rs. 20,000/- from the reserve fund for the construction of a Municipal Board office. Against the estimated income of Rs. 11,925/- the actuals came to Rs. 15,137/- while the expenditure was Rs. 12,594/- against Rs. 13,263/- estimated.

117. One Kharanja (pavement) inside the Mangrol Gate was constructed. Of the Raj loan of Rs. 31,000/-, Rs. 15,707/- were paid during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 15,292/-. A fresh loan of Rs. 6150/- was further obtained from the Reserve Fund of the Municipality so that at the close of the year the Municipality owed to the State Rs. 21,442/-

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## CHAPTER IV.

## Production and Distribution.

## Weather and Crop.

118. Unlike the two preceeding years the agricultural conditions on the whole were satisfactory and but for a severe frost in February and excessive and continuous rains in July that reduced the yield of both the crops, the outturn of the Rabi and the Kharif crops would have been far more better than it was. Calculated in the terms of rupee and annas, the former representing 16 annas or normal outturn, the produce of the year was:—

Wheat...	...	...	...	...	16 annas.
Gram	...	...	...	...	8 "
Linseed	...	...	...	...	9 "
Opium	...	...	...	...	8 "
Juar	...	...	...	...	10 "
Maize	...	...	...	...	8 "
Tilli	...	...	...	...	12 "
Cotton	...	...	...	...	8 "

## The general condition of the People and Cattle.

119. The condition of the people in general was far from satisfactory, the chief grievance being the increased cost of living.

The one great disadvantage in the way of agriculturists, the backbone of the population, was the reduced stock of plough bullocks. The wages both agricultural and general were high but so were the cost of living.

Owing to restrictions on the poppy cultivation the Chahi or irrigated area has been considerably converted into Korwan or dry throughout the State. The water level in wells has much sunk down.

120. The condition of cattle remained good throughout the year inspite of the fact that local infectious diseases made their appearances on small scales in a few Nizamats.

## Forests.

121. As a zealous guardian of the interests of his department, the Conservator of Forests has a good deal to complain as to how the "Forest Areas" are encroached upon. He has been labouring under the false impression that all culturable lands, whether left fallow for want of cultivators to reclaim them or otherwise, were by nature forest lands and that they should have been left as such. Here there was disappointment in store for him. Good culturable soils bordering on old village cultivations were from time to time reclaimed by villagers to meet their increasing requirements. The forests in the State notwithstanding all he reports still cover more than one fourth of the entire area of the State.

122. Repeating the remarks made ( vide para 117 ) in the last year's report, he begins his present report with the remark that " forests are being reduced in area, as portions of them are annually brought under tillage and that the Forests Boundary Settlement officer is only leaving hilly and rocky tracts to his department." The picture is rather overdrawn. He warns, that " we shall have soon to face a scarcity of wood, that " the areas as are being left to his department are practically useless for purposes of silviculture as the climate is dry, the country is rocky, and there are no suitable means of irrigation. "

123. The climate of the country, reports the Conservator is favourable for the growth of *Acacia Arabica* ( Babul ). Babul seeds were sown in different Raris, and the plants in the Rari of Khandgaon in Nizamath Kanwas are specially in a promising condition. Some 2,200 *Bassia Latifolia* ( Mahua ) plants were transplanted and more than half the number are reported to be in good condition.

124. The gross receipts of the department under all heads were Rs. 1,47,555/- as against 1,33,121/- of the last year. The total expenditure was Rs. 50,185/-.

125. The Conservator of Forests is right when he says that grass tracts abound in the State, but situated as they are far away from the Railway lines, hay therefrom cannot in normal years be exported, as it would not pay, the cost of transport being almost prohibitive.

126. The " Sarbarahi " Birs ( grass tracts ) transferred last year from the Revenue to the Forest Department after meeting all local Raj demand in the various Nizamaths yielded an income of Rs. 1,900/- from sales of surplus hay.

127.  $25\frac{1}{2}$  miles long and 16 miles broad area was destroyed by wild fire. To prevent such fires fire lines of 190 miles were cut and kept up.

128. 289 cases of the breach of Forest rules including 227 instituted during the year, 215 were decided. Of the 249 persons concerned in these, 177 were punished and from them Rs. 382/10/- were realised as fines, and Rs. 264/- as price of the wood removed.

### Quarries.

129. Deducting Rs. 2,854/- spent on the construction of metalled road to the Raatha quarry, Rs. 1,313/- for purchase of quarters for the Depot Clerk Morak, and Rs. 3,577/- on maintenance of establishment from the gross receipts of Rs. 19,135/- the net income from the quarries was Rs. 11,389/- against Rs. 14,005/- of the previous year.

### Grass Preserves.

130. Good care is taken to grow grass in the forest tracts in general, in the Birs in particular, and in other grass lands also. There is a special institution called "Bagar Ghas" in charge of a special officer who annually collects and stores hay at Kotah for all State requirements. The work of collection of grass in the district to meet requirements of touring officers, and on a small scale also those of cultivators in the plain Nizamats, is done by the Forest Department.

### Geological Survey.

131. The services of Mr. J. W. Jervis, the State Geologist, having been dispensed with from the 1st April 1920, the department was closed.

### Industrial Works.

132. The petty industrial works like the Morak and Antah Lime Works and Kotah Brick Works started by Mr. Jervis, and handed over to the Conservator of Forests on the former's retirement from service, are all reported to have been working at a loss. Money, more than was actually necessary, was invested by Mr. Jervis in these works, and for deplorable lack of supervision and mismanagement, the net loss on these works at the end of Samvat 1976 was Rs. 3,130/-.

### P. W. D.

133. Mr. Devon, the State Engineer, was granted 6 months' privilege leave combined with 2 months' furlough and he left for England on the 15th April 1920. During his absence on leave Babu Sheo Narain the Assistant Engineer, City Sub-Division officiated for him.

134. *Budget Grant*.—The Budget grant for the year amounted to Rs. 6,26,617/- or Rs. 26,776/- less than that of the previous year and was as follows:—

1. P. W. D. Budget	...	...	...	6,13,000
2. Abpashi	...	...	...	13,617
Total				6,26,617

135. *Expenditure*.—The expenditure on works debitable to P. W. D. Budget was Rs. 6,48,399/- against Rs. 6,76,032/- in the year 1918-19. Out of this sum Rs. 97,000/- were in accordance with Mahakma Khas instructions handed over to His Highness for expenditure on Gurh works.

In addition to ordinary departmental works, various works were also carried out for other departments and they were:—

1. Works for His Highness	...	...	...	- 1600
2. Abpashi Works	...	...	...	11,443
3. Miscellaneous Suspense Works	...	...	...	12,232
4. Lime manufacture	...	...	...	3,405
Total				25,480

The total expenditure on all works executed by the Department for the year, exclusive of Rs. 97,000/- sent to His Highness, comes to Rs. 5,76,879/- as against Rs. 7,04,723/- the year before.

There was an over expenditure of Rs. 35,398/13/3 on the year's budget.

136. The statement given below shows details of expenditure under different budget heads :—

No.	Budget	Original.	Repairs.	Total.
1	Military works ... ..	8,800	2,111	10,911
2	Civil Buildings. ... ..	1,53,689	38,652	1,92,341
3	Communications. ... ..	1,38,736	83,096	2,21,832
4	Wells ... ..	426	5,514	5,940
5	Irrigation. ... ..	12,172	10,377	22,549
6	Water Works. ... ..	1,019	...	1,019
7	Miscellaneous Improvements ...	8,313	12,901	21,214
8	Contributory Works ... ..	...	6,945	6,945
9	Tools and Plant ... ..	1,569	...	1,569
10	Establishment ... ..	67,079	...	67,079
11	Works carried out by His Highness ... ..	97,000	...	97,000
	Total ... ..	...	...	6,48,399

137. *Military works* :—Sawar's line for the Paigah of Maharaja Chagan Singhji has been completed. Repairs were carried out as required by the Fouj Department to the different Military buildings under charge of the P. W. D.

138. *Civil Buildings* :—The following new buildings and improvements to old buildings were commenced during the year :—

1. Improvements to Lal-Kothi at Kotah.
2. Constructing a new Rest House in the compound of the Guest House.
3. Building upper storey on the old Rest House Kotah ( Private Secretary's residence ).

Fair progress was made with the following works:—

1. Constructing Agricultural Farm building at Baran.

2. Constructing outhouses, well and culvert in the compound of the Foujdari building at Baran.
3. Constructing Clerk's quarters and Sepoys' line in the Distillery building at Atru.
4. Constructing new school at Kanwas.
5. Additions to school at Chhipabarod.
6. Additions and alterations to Nizamat building at Khanpur.
7. Rebuilding part of Nizamat Kishanganj.

The following works were completed during the year :—

1. Herbert High School, Kotah.
2. Curzon Wyllie Memorial Kotah.
3. Improvements to Sawars' line in Polo Stable for Bhim Cadet Corps, Kotah.
4. Building upper storey at Rampura Kotwali, Kotah.
5. Improving 'chabutra' of Asapuri Mataji at Kotah.
6. Additions and alterations as well as improvements to the quarters of the Superintendent Jail.
7. Additions and alterations to Nazim Ladpura's house at Chha-oni Ramchandarpura.
8. Rebuilding thana building at Kethun.
9. Additions and alterations and other works proposed to be carried out at Guest House, Kotah.
10. Constructing Court Inspector's quarters at Aklera.
11. Constructing a verandah in front of Havalat line in Foujdari building at Aklera.
12. New Police Station at Chhipabarod.
13. Office and quarters for Sub-Divisional officer at Khanpur.
14. Constructing Zakat Chawki at Munderi, Nizamat Asnawar.

139. *Communications*:— The following important works were commenced :—

1. Constructing a causeway over Nullah Sarkania on Antah-Mangrol Road.
2. Constructing Pachel causeway in Antah Sub-Division.
3. Construction of a road from Thana to Gwalior boundary in Shahabad Nizamat.

Metalling Shahabad—Ghati road, miles 93, 94 and 95.

Fair progress was made with the following :—

1. Constructing 'kharanja' floor at different places on Baran-Shahabad road.

2. Constructing Ranibarod-Ramgarh road.
3. Extending surface road from Masalpura to Gagron.
4. Constructing new Fair Weather road from Railway Station Suket road to Suket village.
5. Metalling Morak-Chechat road from mile 39 to 42.

The following works were completed or practically completed :—

1. Constructing Ladpura Ghat causeway.
2. Constructing new road round Lakhi Burj in Kotah city.
3. Constructing causeway on Balakhera Nullah on Ranibarod-Ramgarh road.
4. Bislai causeway on Ramgarh Mangrol road.
5. Mau causeway on Parwan river on Antah Sangod road.
6. Parlia causeway on Polai Mundla road.

140. *Wells*:— Boring was made in the following wells:—

1. Nimonia-wala well at Sultanpur in Nizamat Digod.
2. Borkhera well Nizamat Barod.
3. Notara well Nizamat Barod.

141. *Irrigation*:— Fair progress was made with the following:—

1. Arlai Tank.
2. Nimoda Tank.
3. Doongarja Tank.
4. Kotra Bund.
5. Etawa Tank.
6. Outlet of Doongarja Tank.
7. Improvements and repairs to pucca works of Gordhanpura Tank.
8. Making up earthen bank of Bilasra tank to full section and formation.
9. Jolpa Tank Nizamat Khanpur.

The following works were improved, repaired and completed:—

1. Ranpur Tank.
2. Jawahar Sagar Tank.



142. *Miscellaneous Improvements* :— Good progress was made with the following and they were practically completed:—

1. Constructing bathing ghat at Chaterbilas Tank.
2. Dismantling compound wall of cemetery and rebuilding same at Kotah.
3. Dismantling compound wall of Gopal Niwas garden at Kotah.
4. Changing Telephone line near Lal Kothi.
5. Extending 'dhora' in front of Ice Factory Kotah.

143. *Tools and Plant*:— The only expenditure incurred on renewals to keep stock to full requirements was Rs. 1,569/-.

144. *Establishment* :— The percentage of expenditure on Establishment to expenditure on sanctioned P. W. D Budget was 9.58 and on all works done by the Department 9.27.

145. *Miscellaneous* :— Apart from receipts, as rents of bungalows, post office buildings and the sale of produce from road side trees, the manufacture of lime for the supply of works at head quarters resulted in a profit of Rs. 368/15/6.

146. *Abpashi*:— The details of the irrigation done and revenue obtained from the various works managed by the Canal Overseer were as follows :—

No.	Name of Project	Capital Outlay.	Area irrigated in Bighas.	Income during the year.		Other in come such as sale proceeds of wood, grass and mangoes etc.			Total.			Expenditure during the year.		
				Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	2	3	4	5		6			7			8		
1	Parbati Canal.	3,45,862	19034.15	12,399	5...	1,824	4	3	14,223	9	3	4,713	3	6
2	Ratanpura Saran ...	10,882	208.0	181	15...	10	2	...	192	1	...	120	14	...
3	Chaterpura Lhasi and Amar Sarans.	44,393	494.13	401	15 3	73	12	3	475	11	6	201	12	3
4	Aklara Sagar.	92,463	4782.8	3,656	12 3	153	9	6	3,810	5	9	666	6	6
5	Ramgarh Canal.	2,35,160	6393.16	4,801	10 9	42	12	3	4,844	7	...	1,962	10	9
6	Umedsagar Moris No. 2 & 3	36,570	1724.15	1,278	7 9	29	3	...	1,307	10	9	131	9	...
7	Bilas tank ...	20,295	777.2	530	5 6	13	8	...	543	13	6	201	3	...
8	Chatergunj Saran ...	3,973	14.17	5	2...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	7,89,598	33430.6	23,255	9 6	2147	3	3	25,402	12	9	7,997	11	...

147. The Annual Abpashi Receipts for the last 3 years are given below:—

Project.	Samvat 1974.	Samvat 1975.			Samvat 1976.		
	Rs.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Parbati Canal ... ..	9,776	12,834	15	6	14,223	9	3
Ratanpura Saran ... ..	397	100	6	3	192	1	0
Chaterpura Lhasi and Amar Saran ... ..	559	563	11	9	475	11	6
Aklara Sagar ... ..	2,951	2,548	14	3	3,810	5	9
Ramgarh Canal ... ..	4,828	5,545	7	0	4,844	7	0
Umed Sagar Moris 2 & 3 ...	991	1,120	6	6	1,307	10	9
Bilas tank ... ..	178	191	11	9	543	13	6
Chatergunj Haripura and Bamori Sarans ... ..	5	.....			5	2	0
Total ... ..	19,685	22,905	9	0	25,402	12	9

## CHAPTER V.

## Revenue and Finance.

148. As a contrast to the gloomy agricultural condition of the last year, the year under report, with a sufficient and timely rainfall, looked promising at the beginning and had it not been for the continuous, and in some places, also excessive rainfall in July 1919, and severe cold and frost in January 1920, that substantially reduced the outturns of both the Kharif and Rabi crops, the year would have compared favourably with the very best and prosperous Samvat 1973.

149. The economic conditions as elsewhere in fact all the world over were much disturbed. High prices were the serious topic of conversation in all circles and grades of life. Cultivators no doubt did get good value for their produce but were on the other hand squeezed out of most of their profits in paying for their necessities of life at inordinately inflated and rising prices.

150. Collections of land revenue came to Rs. 28,23,408/- while total receipts from all sources were Rs. 46,38,127/- a financial result even little better than that of Samvat 1973 when the receipts were Rs. 46,21,160/- and by far more satisfactory than the year's forecast of Rs. 37,35,637/- This increase of Rs. 7,05,732/- was mainly under :—

Land Revenue ... ..	2,31,920
Customs and Mapa ... ..	1,87,581
Forests ... ..	31,556
Judicial ... ..	56,026
Taccavi ... ..	65,211
Railway ... ..	12,387
Exchange and Interest ... ..	58,606
Miscellaneous ... ..	39,054

151. The estimate of the land revenue was framed on a guardedly modest basis but the favourable character of the season contributed to better harvests and the prevailing high prices at which cultivators could sell their produce, brought about the improvement in revenue collections and taccavi. The increase in the Customs receipts were due to the fact that restrictions on export of certain grains were in June 1919 removed, while under exchange and interest, the improvement was owing to the sovereigns of the value of seven lacs of rupees that were held in the Treasury, being converted into rupees and these were invested as liquid money in fixed deposits in banks.

152. The actual expenditure was Rs. 38,40,870 which exceeded the estimated amount of Rs. 37,35,637/- by Rs. 1,05,233, the excess being chiefly under:—

Palace ... ..	29,782
Judicial Department ... ..	9,480

Karkhanas	...	...	...	...	...	24,950
Medical Department	...	...	...	...	...	7,785
Festivals	...	...	...	...	...	7,416
Railway	...	...	...	...	...	5,362
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	37,463

This over-expenditure was mainly due to high prices but it also included an extra grant made to the Karkhanas for purchase of horses and tents. The amount of Rs. 5,362/- was paid towards capital expenditure, being the cost of repairs to the permanent way at Baran (Bina-Baran portion) damaged by a washaway in the year 1914. The increased expenditure under miscellaneous covered visits of His Highness to Delhi, Bikaner, and Bombay and "Sarbarahi" collections in the district.

### Extraordinary Expenditure.

153. The extraordinary expenditure amounted to Rs. 2,97,854/- of which Rs. 2,20,371/- represented mere transfer to various funds of interest money, from "Exchange and Interest" where it was originally credited. Other items of expenditure were:—

Peace Celebrations	...	...	...	...	27,962
Various subscriptions	...	...	...	...	24,500
Purchase of a bungalow at Abu	...	...	...	...	25,021

The closing balance at the end of the year was Rs. 17,16,583/-.

### Estimates of Samvat 1977.

154. Anticipating the year to be below normal from a serious want of one good rainfall at the close of the year, the income is budgetted at Rs. 40,87,475/-. The ordinary expenditure of the year is estimated at Rs. 37,98,282/- which is more than that of the last year by Rs. 62,646/-. Of this excess the sum of Rs. 30,000/- goes to make up the further increment in the salaries of Raj employes in various departments drawing Rs. 10/- per month and under. Similar increments granted to the Revenue and Army Departments were mostly effected by reduction in the number of superfluous men in service. A separate arrangement for Shri Maharaj Kumar Sahib's residence having been found necessary his personal budget has in consequence to be raised by Rs. 6,556/-. The allowances hitherto paid to Their Highnesses the Maharaniji and the Raniji Sahibas were also increased by Rs. 6,000/-. Grades of Teachers, primary and secondary in the Education Department were further revised and the increase under this head amounted to Rs. 27,415/-. A special provision of Rs. 25,000/- is made as commended by the Revenue Department under extraordinary expenditure for making Bunds to protect cultivated areas in certain Nizamats from erosion that is being caused by the action of running streams and Nalas.

### Customs.

155. In spite of some of the depressing factors, says the Customs Superintendent, in the way of trade such as restrictions on export of food grains, shortage of wagons and a decrease in the imports due to high prices of commodities, trade was more brisk than that in the last year. The Superintendent of Customs is opposed to the policy of placing restrictions on export of foodstuffs and points out that "it is difficult to expect the trade of a grain producing and exporting State like Kotah to run on sound and healthy lines until the uncertainty is removed and some fixed policy is adopted about the export of foodgrains.

156. To enquire into the causes of the dearness of foodstuffs in the State and to devise practical measures to help people out of the difficulty, the Darbar were pleased to appoint a commission consisting of officials and non-officials. It is hoped something of a sound and practical scheme will be the result of their deliberations.

157. The total Customs receipts as detailed below came to Rs. 5,22,581/- or Rs 1,13,211/- more than those of the previous year.

			SAMVAT 1975 Rs.	SAMVAT 1976 Rs.	AVERAGE OF 10 YEARS Rs.
Import	...	...	1,81,081	2,00,684	2,52,357
Export	...	...	1,89,134	2,76,727	3,44,080
Mapa	...	...	39,155	45,170	43,431
Total	...	...	4,09,370	5,22,581	6,39,868

This shows visible increase of Rs. 19,603/- or 10 % in the import, of Rs. 87,593/- or 46 % in the export trade, or of Rs. 1,13,211 or 28 % on the total.

158. Imports increased under heads of Ghi, tobacco, iron, piece goods, Bisati, kerosine oil and cattle.

The iron dealers fearing that prices would go even higher, hurried to import much more than the quantity required for actual consumption and this accounts for a marked increase of 118 % under iron, while due to abnormal rise in the price of country oil, imports under kerosine oil rose by an equally high percentage viz 116 %. Cattle and ghi also showed increases of 58 % each. On the contrary Rice, Sugar, Gur, Kirana, Yarn, Metal and Silver showed decreases of 23, 20, 5, 12, 23, 10 and 70 % respectively.

159. Exports under all heads except grain leather and cattle declined. Oil seeds fell by 67 %, cotton by 24 %, kapas 29 % and kirana 32 %. The meagre crops of cotton and oil seeds were responsible for a considerable drop of 97 % in cotton seeds and 84 % in country oil.

The increase in the export of grain was merely comparative rather than actual, as in Samvat 1975 there was an embargo on export of all foodgrains and this was removed on certain grains in Samvat 1976.

Export of leather rose by 51 % owing to great demand of the article from outside.

160. Appendix XXIX B will show that 19,988 animals valued at Rs. 4,82,875/- against 13,905 animals of the value of Rs. 3,01,817/- in the previous year changed hands in the local fairs yielding an income of Rs. 7,866/- against 14,452/- in the last year.

161. 11,181 maunds of uncleaned cotton consisting of 6,693 maunds of local produce and 5,488 maunds of foreign passed through gin houses at Ruparel, Baran and Kherabad and brought in a royalty of Rs 233/.

162. The income from the contract of the Chambal Bridge amounted to Rs. 3,400/- against Rs. 4,511/- in previous years.

163. Principal articles of import and export during the year are detailed in Appendix XXIX.

### Opium.

164. The wholesale dealers system of opium now in force was introduced in the State in Samvat 1974.

165. The total income of the Department under following heads was Rs. 37,494/- against Rs. 47,492/- of the previous year.

	Rs.
License fees from the wholesale dealers of opium.	9,850
Auction fees on retail shops of opium ... ..	15,238
Excise duty on opium ... ..	6,357
Auction fees on retail shops of hemp and drugs.	4,052
Miscellaneous ... ..	1,997

One of the chief reasons of a falling off in the opium revenue is reported to be the cost of living that has abnormally risen during the past few years and that people in consequence could ill-afford to indulge in intoxicants like opium and liquor.

166. In the 11 poppy growing Nizamats in the State, licenses were issued to 12,280 cultivators as compared with 7,438 in Samvat 1975. The total area allotted to them for poppy cultivation was 22,028 Bighas.

Of the 3,537 Bighas allotted to the Jagir villages only 2,196 Bighas were cultivated by 906 cultivators,

The area allotted to each Nizamat as well as that actually brought under cultivation and the produce the latter yielded is given in Appendix XXX.

167. The rainfall was comparatively better and a very great portion of the area sanctioned was cultivated by the licensees but the average produce was only 3 seers 11 chhitaks per bigha in Nizammat Chechat and 3 seers and 6 chhitaks in Shergarh, the lowest yield being one seer 4 chhitaks in Bakani.

168. The number of wholesale dealers was 197 against 167 of the previous year. The income derived from the fees of these licensees was as stated above Rs 9,850/-.

The stock of opium with the wholesale dealers at the beginning of Samvat 1976 was 4413 maunds as detailed under, which is 525 maunds less than that held by them in the beginning of the previous year :—

						MAUNDS.
Round Balls	...	...	...	...	...	815
Paila or Biscuits	...	...	...	...	...	2,818
Opium Juice	...	...	...	...	...	780

169. The number of retail shops for the sale of opium during the year was 146, the auction fee derived being Rs. 15,238/- against Rs. 23,524/- in the last year. The decrease is due partly to an increase in the price of retail opium ( vide para 182 of the last year's report ), but mostly to the dearness of living in all spheres of life.

170. The Excise duty realised on local consumption of opium amounted to Rs. 6,257/- as compared with Rs. 8,810/- of the preceding year.

171. To remove the growing complaint, not altogether unfounded, that retail vendors sold very inferior quality of opium, the Department undertook to purchase for sale good opium at the beginning of the year and to supply same to retail vendors at a fixed price of Rs. 24/8/0 per seer. This enabled the opium eating public to get good stuff for the amount they spent thereon.

172. The export of opium to other States was 836 maunds.

There was no purchase of opium by British Government and the demand from Marwar was also dull.

173. Ganja was cultivated at Shahabad proper and Taleti in the Shahabad Nizammat. The number of licensed cultivators was 24, out of whom 22 cultivated Ganja in 30 Bighas and 5 Biswas. Out of the produce 47 maunds and 19 seers of Ganja and 15 mds. and 31 seers of Bhang were purchased by the State.

174. The consumption of hemp and drugs in the State during the year was as follows :—

						Mds.	Srs.	Ch.
Ganja	...	...	...	...	...	23	7	0
Bhang	...	...	...	...	...	23	20	0
Charas	...	...	...	...	...	3	5	0

Out of this 14 maunds of Bhang and the whole quantity of Charas were imported from outside. The consumption of Bhang increased from 14 mds. and 32 seers of last year to 23 mds. 20 seers this year. This increase is ascribed as due to the fact that Bhang of good quality was not locally produced and that, that imported from Jaipur by retail vendors was much appreciated by the public.

175. There were 65 shops for the retail vend of hemp drugs. The auction fees of these shops amounted to Rs. 4,052/- against Rs. 3,337/- of the preceding year.

176. The number of offences against the opium act tried during the year by the various Magistrates was 53 which included 12 pending from last year. Of this number 25 cases were disposed of, 13 of which ending in conviction.

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## CHAPTER VI.

## Vital Statistics.

177. Assistant Surgeon Vidya Shankar L. M. & S. held charge of the State Medical Department during the year with the exception of one month and three days when he was absent on privilege leave and Assistant Surgeon Suraj Prasad M. B. & B. S. from Baran officiated for him from the afternoon of the 26th April to the afternoon of 30th May 1920.

178. Second grade Sub-Assistant Surgeon Abdulla Khan who was in-charge of Mandana Dispensary was placed on pension list from 1st October 1919, and fourth grade Sub-Assistant Surgeon Muhammad Shafi Ansari was appointed in his place from the same date. Suraj Prasad a passed Assistant Surgeon of the Medical College Lucknow, was appointed in place of late Assistant Surgeon Rangil Das and put in-charge of the Barau Dispensary on 5th November 1919. One more Medical student (State Scholar.) Bishan Sahai Verma by name, passed the final examination at Bombay and joined the Department as Sub-Assistant Surgeon on 3rd June 1920. Sub-Assistant Surgeon N. C. Mukerji, who was allowed to resign on the 31st April 1918, owing to his constant ill health, rejoined the Department on the 13th June 1920.

179. *Buildings* :— The following additions have been sanctioned during the year :—

1. Postmortem room and a stable for the horse of the Sub-Assistant Surgeon at Atru
2. A stone stair case to the roof of the Compounder's quarter Etawa

180. *Meteorology* :— The total rainfall was below the normal at all registering places. The Chief falls occurred during the months of June and July 1920. Owing to insufficiency of rains during August and September, the Jwar and Makka crops suffered to a certain extent and the outlook for the spring crops ( Rabi ) was also not very promising. The highest fall of rain 41·09 was recorded at Manoharthana and the lowest 18·27 at Shahabad

181. *Medical Relief* :— The total number of patients treated during the year was 1,70,939 out-patients and 1576 in-patients in comparison to 1,62,816 out-patients and 1682 in-patients of the previous year.

The daily average of the attendance at the State dispensaries during the year were 1264·04 compared with 1154·29 of the last year. Nearly all the dispensaries show an increased attendance. Those with the greatest increase are Kotah City Hospital and Baran and Aklera dispensaries.

182. There were 6,291 operations during the year, and out of these 1,487 were performed at Kotah City Hospital.

The following is the list of the selected operations: —

On tumours	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
On cysts	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
On bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	119
On joints	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Amputations	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Operations on the face, nasal, cavities and mouth.	...	...	...	...	...	...	30
For entropion	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Operations on Fistula lacrymalis and lacrymal obstructions	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Iridectomy	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Needling for solutions of lens	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Extraction of lens ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	71
Sclerotomy	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Needling capsule	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Others on thorax and breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Operations for strangulated hernia	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Radical cure for hernia	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Taxis for hernia	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
For hæmorrhoids (c) by excision	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
For prolapse of rectum	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
By lithotomy ( b ) lateral perineal	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Removal of Urethral caculi	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
For structure of urethra (a) by gradual dilatation	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
„ „ (b) by forcible	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Perineal Section	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Others on bladder and urethra	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Amputation of penis	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
For Hydrocele ( a ) Tapping	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
„ ( b ) Tapping with injection	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
„ ( c ) Incision	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Others on male generative organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Version	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Cæsarean	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

183. *Victoria Hospital*:— Miss J. Newton L. R. C. P. & S. (Edin.) and F. L. C. P. S. (Glas.) remained in charge of the Hospital during the year. The total number of patients treated during the year was 7,725 out and 238 in-patients compared with 6,807 out and 222 in-patients in the previous year.

184. 281 surgical operations were performed during the year, the most important of which being the following .—

On tumours	...	...	...	...	...	1
On bones	...	...	...	...	...	1
Needling for solution of lens	...	...	...	...	...	1
Extraction of lens	...	...	...	...	...	3
For congenital malformations	...	...	...	...	...	1
For prolapse of rectum	...	...	...	...	...	1
Condyloma perineal	...	...	...	...	...	1
Curetting of uterus	...	...	...	...	...	4
Others on female generative organs	...	...	...	...	...	1
Application of forceps	...	...	...	...	...	3
Craniotomy	...	...	...	...	...	1
Removal of dead foetus	...	...	...	...	...	1

185. *Epidemics* :— There was no epidemic during the year.

186. *Sanitation* :— The sanitation of the city as well as of the district continues the same as in former years. Sub-Assistant Surgeon Shiva Prasad was employed during the year as the Sanitary Inspector to look after the city sanitation. 'He has begun his work,' says the Acting Agency Surgeon, 'quite smoothly and satisfactorily' and it is hoped that he will continue the same in future. One sepoy and one sweeper were added to the Conservancy staff to look after the new road leading out to the embankment road along the Chatarpura Tank.

187. The following are the chief improvements made in the city during the year :—

1. "5 public latrines and 10 urinals were thoroughly repaired."
2. The slaughter houses and the meat market at Sripura were repaired, cemented and whitewashed.
3. 25 wells and Baories were disinfected.
4. The long lane in Rampura known as "Jainion-ki-gali" was paved with stone slabs and provided with "V" shaped pucca drains on either sides.

5. 9 deserted and ruined houses were dismantled and cleared off by the Municipality and 25 by owners themselves at the instance of the Municipality.
6. 7 houses in a dilapidated and cracked condition were removed or repaired either by their owners or in their default by the Municipality.
7. 13 privies were repaired and provided with doors and cesspools at the suggestion of the Municipality.
8. Due to non-compliance of Municipal junctions, 3 private latrines, most dirty and insanitary, were closed and 3 were repaired and fitted with windows and cesspits at the expense of the owners.
9. 8 new private down floor privies with the doors therein for the access of the sweepers were built.
10. 13 roof drains on the road side proving a nuisance to passers-by were adjusted with pucca spoutes (nalis) or iron pipes and cesspits, while 11 were closed.
11. 28 sites where ugly collections of stones, debris were causing nuisance were cleared.

188. *Vaccination* :— The native Superintendent of vaccination Abdul Ahad died accidentally of Augina Pectoris at Kherabad on the 27th February 1920. Operations were commenced on the 1st October 1919 and ended on 31st March 1920. The total number of vaccinations were 13,716, of which 1,389 were inspected by the Acting Agency Surgeon and 5,636 by the Native Superintendent of Vaccination with the following result :—

1 mark.	2 marks.	3 marks.	4 marks
401	520	555	745
5 marks.	6 marks.	Unsuccessful.	Total.
641	3975	188	7,025

The average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator was 2247·50. The percentage of successful and unsuccessful cases seen to total number of all successful and unsuccessful vaccinations performed was 10·13 by the Agency Surgeon and 40·09 by the Native Superintendent of Vaccination and the percentage of success amongst cases seen was 99·42 by the Agency Surgeon and 96·81 by the Native Superintendent of Vaccination. The cost of each successful case was 28 pies.

Lymph was obtained from the Government Vaccination Depôt, Belgaum as in former years.

189. Assistant Surgeon Vidya Shankar L. M. & S. Acting Agency Surgeon was on tour for 22 days and inspected 11 dispensaries and 1,389 vaccinations.

190. *Dai Class* :— There was no Dai Class during the year.

191. The total expenditure of the Department was Rs. 79,007/3/- as against Rs. 76,236/12/- of the last year.

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## CHAPTER VII.

**Education.**

192 Lala Daya Krishna M. A., L L. B., the Director remained in-charge of the Department throughout the year except for 30 days when he was on leave. Pandit Shambhu Nath, Head Master Herbert High School, officiated for him during his absence.

193. The Director was out in tour in the district for 42 days and inspected 40 schools besides the schools situated in Kotah City. His tour should have been more extensive than it was.

194. The number of papers received in and despatched from his office during the year was 13,119 and 14,190 as against 14,132 and 14,965 respectively in 1918—19. The number of circulars he issued was 10.

195. Of the 3 educational divisions in which the State is divided, the number of schools in the western being previously 39, as compared with 22 and 31 in the eastern and southern divisions was reduced to 26 by transfer of some schools to the eastern circle and placing others under the direct supervision of the Director, the Head Master Herbert High School or 1st Master in the Branch School, Kotah.

196. Under Mahakma Khas orders promotion of Pandit Bhagirath Prasad Dikshit transferred from western to southern circle was stopped for 2 months. Pandit Chhotelal Trivedi transferred to the western circle was given an increment of Rs. 5/- p. m. from 1st October 1919, and again of another Rs. 5/- from the 18th May 1920. Lala Ram Chandra in charge of the Eastern circle got Rs 5/- p. m. from the 17th July 1920.

197. The number of days spent on tour by the 3 Inspectors and Lala Raj Bahadur Head Master, Shahabad School who is entrusted especially with the inspection of schools in the Shahabad Nizamat is given below :—

INSPECTORS			NO OF DAYS SPENT ON TOUR IN		
			1918—19.	1919—20.	
Western Circle	...	...	173	...	204
Eastern „	...	...	161	...	179
Southern „	...	...	259	...	247
M. Raj Bahadur	...	...	...	...	52

198. The number of schools at the beginning of the year was 96. Six were closed and nine opened during the year bringing the total number at the close of the year to 99 consisting of 95 boys and 4 Girls schools. Of the 95 Boys schools, 3 are Anglo Vernacular, 90 Vernacular 1 Sanskrit and 1 normal.

199. The total number of scholars rose from 5976 to 6694 which comes to 1.13% of the entire population of the State excluding Kotris, and to 7.55% on the population of school-going age calculated on the 15% basis as against 1 and 6.74% of the preceding year.

The daily average attendance increased by 548.

Of the 6,694 students on roll at the close of the year 6,372 or 95% were boys and 322 or 5% girls giving practically the same percentages of boys to girls as last year.

200. The total number of posts in the Budget (leaving the Mayo College establishment) was 389. During the year 26 new posts, 22 of teachers and 4 of menials were sanctioned – thus bringing the total at the close of the year to 415 as follows:—

Director	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Inspectors of Vernacular Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Superintendent Boarding Houses	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Teachers	...	...	...	...	...	...	293
Clerks	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Menials	...	...	...	...	...	...	102

Posts of 261 out of the 293 teachers; who reckon among them 2 M. A.'s, 2 B. A.'s trained, 2 B. A.'s, and 6 Intermediates were filled up. The reason for the number of vacancies having risen from 23 to 32 is that 15 new teachers' posts were sanctioned only towards the close of the year.

201. The total expenditure on education was Rs. 1,01,395/- against Rs. 89,802/- of the last year. This represents  $2\frac{3}{4}$  pies per month per head of the total population of the State, and 18 pies of the population of school going-age calculated on the 15% basis.

202. *Herbert High School*:— Pandit Shambhu Nath was confirmed as Head Master with effect from the 8th July 1920, while 6 members of the staff received promotions during the year.

Of the 17 budgetted teachers, the opening year found 15 on the staff. With 3 appointments of Messrs Gulab Chand Sogni, G. S. Bhagwat and Himmatt Ali, and 3 resignations of Messrs Devi Prasad, G. S. Bhagwat and A. L. Mukerji, the number of teachers at the end of the year was the same as at the beginning. Pandit Bal Krishna Shastri, Head Pandit who was on 2 years' leave retired from the service. The Darbar were pleased with his learning, piety, and religious work and bestowed on him a gratuity of Rs. 700/-

203. In the English Staff Lala Mewa Ram showed the best results in the annual examination, and in the oriental, Maulvi Ibrahim. Both these teachers were also most regular in attendance.

204. The total number of boys during the year rose from 252 to 260, the average number of students from 229 to 251, and the average daily attendance from 190 to 205.

21 boys were sent up for the Matriculation Examination of the Allahabad University, of whom only 7 passed, 3 in the 2nd division and 4 in the 3rd. This gives a pass percentage of 33 against 60 of the preceding year. 12 failed in English, 13 in History-Geography, 7 in Mathematics, 4 in Sanskrit, one in Science and one in Persian.

205. *Branch School* :— The number of teachers in the Branch School Kotah at the close of the year under report was 17, 3 received promotions of grade and 11 in pay during the year. Of the teachers who remained on the staff throughout the year, Pandit Devi Charan showed the best result viz. 99% and Pandit Ganga Dutta 90% in the annual examination.

206. *Anglo-Vernacular Middle School Baran* :— Anglo-Vernacular Middle School Baran having developed to the full Middle Standard, 3 more teachers viz. Head Master on Rs. 100—10—150, Assistant Master Rs. 80—4—100, and one Sanskrit Pandit on Rs. 35—3—50 were added to its staff of 9.

Lala Ram Chandra M. A. has been appointed to the 1st post. The vacancy caused by the appointment of Pandit Gangadhar Vias, the late Head Master as a private tutor to the young Maharajah of Khatoli, was filled in by the appointment of Mr. Raghunandan Bhatnagar with two more new appointments.

207. The total number of teachers actually on the staff at the end of the year was 6 against 3 in the last year. The number of students rose from 65 to 84. 44 boys appeared in the annual examination of classes 3 to 7th, of which 30 were promoted to the next higher class.

208. The number of Vernacular schools in the beginning of the year was 87. With 5 schools closed for insufficient number and attendance, and 8 newly opened, the number at the close of the year was 90 of which 11 are Middle, 32 Upper Primary and 47 Lower Primary schools against 11, 31 and 45 respectively in the previous year.

209. The number of budgetted teachers was 206. 16 more were sanctioned during the year bringing the total number at the close of the year to 222 of which 206 remained actually on the staff.

The grades of pay of the Vernacular school masters were the same as in the previous year viz. Rs. 30, 20, 15, and 10, but the discontent and distress caused by prevailing high prices necessitated the raising of the lowest pay of Assistant Teachers from Rs. 8/- to 10/- and of Head



Masters of Lower Primary Schools from 10/- to 12/-. The lowest pay of Vernacular Final Examination passed men was fixed at 15/- and that of the Vernacular Teachers Certificate Examination passed, at 18/- p. m.

210. The number of students in Vernacular schools rose from 4788 to 5407. The figures for the various divisions for the two years ( 1918-19 and 1919-1920 ) are given below :—

CIRCLE.	No. of boys on 31st August.		Average daily attendance.		Average No. of students.	
	1919	1920	1919	1920	1919	1920
City ... ..	315	320	194	180	295	302
Western ... ..	1410	1439	928	1079	1443	1489
Eastern ... ..	1554	1686	1054	1097	1581	1641
Southern ... ..	1509	1962	1052	1309	1524	1773
Total ... ..	4788	5407	3228	3665	4843	5205

Of these 5407 students in the Vernacular schools 87% were in the Lower Primary, 11% in the Upper Primary and only 3% in the Middle. Of every 100 scholars 30 were cultivators, 70 non-cultivators, and 86 Hindus and 14 non-Hindus

211. 42 boys as against 20 appeared in the Vernacular Final Examination of the Upper Primary. Of these 21 passed, 7 in the 2nd and 14 in the 3rd division. Besides these 5 teachers appeared privately but all failed. The pass percentage in the Middle school was 70, in the schools in western circle 0%, those in the eastern circle 45% and those in the southern 50%

212. For the first time the Upper Primary Examination was introduced in the State on the lines of the Vernacular Final Examination. 155 candidates appeared at the Examination from 32 schools, of which 40 or 26% passed. Besides, 8 candidates appeared privately of whom only two passed.

213. The pass percentage in the annual examinations of various classes in the city schools was 62%, in the schools in the western, eastern and southern circles it was 59, 62 and 82 %.

214. *Normal School Kotah* :— Head Pandit Chaube Banwari Lal was confirmed in his appointment. Promotion of Rs. 4/- 2/- p. m. were given to L. Harbansh Lal and the Drawing Master Jagdish Narain, who resigned his post in January 1920. The number of students fell from 6 to 5. The average number of students from 13 to 6 and the

average daily attendance from 11 to 4. This all round fall is due to the absence of the 2nd year class from the school.

The examination result was comparatively better, 4 out of 6 having passed.

The three teachers who failed last year again appeared privately in the subjects in which they failed and all passed.

215. *Sanskrit School—Vitthal Nath Path Shala*:— The Pathshala is an aided institution and receives a grant-in-aid of Rs. 85/- p. m. It prepares candidates for the degree examination of Queen's College Benares.

The number of boys fell from 90 to 70 of which 39 read in Hindi class and 31 in Sanskrit.

For the first time 2 boys were sent up for the 1st year Acharya Pariksha and to the credit of the Head Pandit both passed. For the 2nd year Madhyam Pariksha one boy was sent up and was passed. For the 3rd year Madhyam Pariksha 3 boys were sent up of whom 2 passed. For the Pratham Pariksha only 1 boy was sent up but he failed. Thus out of 7 boys sent up for the various examinations 5 or 71% passed which is very creditable indeed.

216. *Female Education*:— Of the 4 Girls Schools 3 at Kotah and one at Baran, Mandir Gopalji School in Kotah was closed on account of its bad results and its close proximity to the Maharani Sahiba's and a new school opened at Chhaoni.

The number of girls under instruction on the 31st August 1920, was 322 and their average daily attendance 195 as against 316 and 196 respectively in the preceding year. The average number of girls during the year was 361 as against 323 in the preceding year.

Of these 322 girls on roll on the 31st August last, 208 or 65 % read in the lowest class A, 48 or 15% in Class B, 40 or 12% in class 1, 14 or 5% in class 2, 7 or 2% in class 3, 2 or 5% in class 4, and 3 or 5% in class 5.

217. The Head Pandita's post in the Maharani School remained vacant during the year. Pandita Bhuri Bai Sunari Head Pandita Tapta School, having proceeded on long leave Pandita Bhuri Bai Brahmini of the Shri Maharani school was transferred to the Tapta school to fill her place with effect from the 3rd February 1920 and her place was given to a new candidate Pandita Rampiari Bai. Pandita Kashi Bai Head Pandita Girls School Baran died on the 25th February 1920 and her place was given to Pandita Bhuri Bai Sunari when she returned from leave on the 9th April 1920. Pandita Kanti was appointed Head Pandita of the newly opened Girls School at Chhaoni with effect from the 1st December 1919 but she had to be dismissed for absence without leave from the 22nd July 1920. Her place was filled up by the transfer

of Pandita Bhuri Bai Sunari from Baran on the 20th August 1920. The post of the Head Pandita Girls school Baran thus remained vacant at the end of the year.

218. One girl was sent up from the Maharani School for the Lower Middle Examination of the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. She passed in the 1st division with distinction in Mathematics. Out of 102 girls who appeared in the various Examinations from the same school 48 were promoted, of 20 in the Tipta school only one, while 3 out of 12 in Baran School, and 4 out of 10 in the Chhaoni school were promoted.

219. *Boarding Houses*:— The number was the same as last year viz. 5. In the Nobles' Boarding House 7 boys were admitted and names of 11 removed so that the number of boarders fell during the year from 72 to 68. Of these 68 Boarders, 55 were Rajputs, 3 Raos, 3 Charans, 4 Kayasthas, 2 Kashmiri Brahmins and 1 Mohamedan. 38 read in the Herbert High School and 30 in the Branch School.

One boarder appeared in the Matriculation Examination of the Allahabad University but failed in 3 subjects. 62 appeared in the local annual examinations of the various classes of which 47 were promoted to the next higher classes.

The expenditure during the year was as follows:—

				BUDGET GRANT.	EXPENDITURE.
Food ...	...	...	...	4,000	5,461 7 9
Clothing ...	...	...	...	1,500	1,453 11 0
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	800	1,034 14 0
Total ...				6,300	7,950 0 9

The excess is due to the prevailing high prices of food stuffs and clothing.

220. *Self Supporting Boarding House*:—Pandit Kripa Shankar after return from leave assumed charge of his duties as Superintendent. The number of students rose from 23 to 26. Of these 10 were Brahmins, 2 Kshatriyas, 4 Vaishas, 7 Kayasthas, 1 Kurmi and 2 Musalmans.

4 Boarders appeared at the Matriculation Examination of the Allahabd University, of whom 2 passed. 17 boarders appeared at the annual examination of the various classes, of whom 13 were promoted to the next higher class.

11 boarders are children of Kotah State officials, 8 of Railway servants, 2 of Kotah merchants and 5 have come from the Bundi State.

221. *Normal and Model School Boarding Houses*:— The number of boarders rose from 18 to 22 of which 5 were teacher pupils and 17 students of the Middle School—12 out of the latter being scholarship holders.

6 pupils appeared in the V. T. C. examination of whom 4 passed. 10 boarders appeared in the V. F. examination of whom 7 passed.

222. *Widows' Home*:— This institution is located in the quarters at the back of Shri Maharaniji Sahiba's school and is placed under the charge of one Lady Superintendent who draws an allowance of Rs 10/- p. m.

Of the 10 widows residing there and receiving education, one reads in the 5th class, one in the 4th, 2 in the 3rd, 3 in the 2nd and 3 in the 1st class. In the annual examination 8 of these widows were promoted to the next higher class while 2, Jagni and Lad Kanwar, got double promotion.

223. *Vitthal Nath Pathshala*:— This Boarding house has been opened by the Managing Committee of the Vitthal Nath Pathshala. It has 10 boarders. They are given food, clothing, books etc. free by the Committee, but have to enter into a bond similar to that required by the Brahmacharya Rishikul Ashram Hardwar, from its students.

224. *Open Scholarships and stipends for Boys*:— These are of 3 kinds. Those awarded for general proficiency in the Middle Classes of Vernacular Schools— 22 students were given this scholarship of Rs. 2/8/- p. m. each during the year. 3 stipends of the aggregate value of 60/- per annum were awarded for poverty so that out of the budget grant of Rs. 1,200/- per annum Rs. 660/- were spent.

Of Rs. 360/- per annum provided in the budget for the Herbert High School Rs. 216/- were paid as scholarships to 6 students for general proficiency and 6 scholarships of Rs. 144/- per annum were awarded for poverty.

One scholarship of Rs. 2/- p. m. was given to a student of the Anglo Vernacular Middle School, Baran out of a budget provision of Rs. 48/- for the School.

225. *Open scholarships and stipends for Girls*:— The budget provision for female scholarships was Rs. 30/- p. m. or Rs. 260/- per annum to be awarded for attendance and general proficiency to the Girls of Shri Maharaniji Sahiba's school. Of this amount Rs. 120/- p. m. was set apart for attendance prize and Rs. 20/- p. m. or Rs. 240/- per annum for scholarships. 13 girls were drawing scholarships from this amount at the end of the year.

226. *Stipends for Prospective Teachers*:— These again are of 3 kinds :—

(a) Stipends of Rs. 4/- and 5/- are awarded respectively to boys in straitened circumstances of the Upper Primary and Middle standard in Vernacular Schools, in consideration of their executing a bond to serve the State for 3 years after passing the Vernacular Final

Examination. 67 students were receiving this stipend at the end of the year. The total expenditure at the end of the year was 3,156/- out of a budget grant of Rs. 5,000/-; of the 33 old stipendaries out of the total of 67 stated above, 22 were serving as teachers in the Education Department, 3 refunded their stipends, 5 were refunding by monthly instalments the amounts they had received, 1 died, 1 had the amount of his stipend remitted for extreme poverty and the case of one was under consideration.

- (b) Of the stipends allotted for 10 widow prospective teachers receiving their education in the Widows Home mentioned in para 221 above, one widow is receiving a scholarship of Rs. 8/- p. m., one of Rs. 7/- and the remainder each at Rs 6/- p. m. Rs. 756/- out of a provision of Rs. 960/- were thus spent under this head.
- (c) Stipends were given to Vernacular Final Passed men to get them selves trained at the Normal School Kotah under an agreement to attend the Normal School for 2 years and to serve the State as teacher for 3 years. At the close of the year there were 5 stipend holders of this class, and the aggregate amount spent on them was Rs. 768/-. 20 such stipends were provided in the budget.

227. *Special Scholarships*.—The following special scholarships were paid (1) to Abul Qasim son of the late Head Maulvi of the Herbert High School. This scholarship of Rs. 5/- p. m. was granted for 5 years last year. (2) to Mathri Bai for prosecuting her studies at the Government Normal School, Lucknow. She reads in the 2nd year. In the 1st year she failed in all the subjects but was promoted to the 2nd year class. (3) 8 scholarships of the aggregate value of Rs. 5/12/- were awarded to poor Brahmin students, natives of Kotah State from the interest accrued from the Brahmin fund, a private fund formed out of the proceeds of the property of "Lawaris" Brahmins.

228. *Prizes*.—Of the total amount of Rs. 843/- only 443/- were spent. The Branch School, Maharaniji's Girls School and Girls School at Baran utilised the amount for their students.

229. *Library*.—The budget grant under this head was Rs. 323/- Of this the Herbert High School utilised the whole grant of Rs. 200/- allotted to it. The Branch School Kotah spent Rs. 27/- out of Rs. 48/.

The Number of books purchased and issued by these schools during the year as well as the total number of books in the Library at the end of the year is given below:—

SCHOOL.	No. OF BOOKS PURCHASED	TOTAL NO. IN THE LIBRARY	No. OF BOOKS ISSUED.
Herbert High School ...	55	3,796	1,390
Branch School ...	32	256	140
Normal School ...	57	468	485
A. V. M. School Baran.	65	388	137

Of the 99 schools in the State at the end of the year, 35 were held in pucca State buildings, 18 in katcha State houses, 8 in pucca hired buildings and the remaining 38 in houses provided by the people and consisting mostly of temples, shops, dharamshalas, chopals etc.

230. The Herbert High School also maintained a reading room. It received one weekly, one fortnightly and 5 monthly papers. The Maharaniji School also received a few monthly papers of educational interest.

231. *Buildings*:— No new buildings were sanctioned for the education department in the P. W. D. The Kanwas and Tapta schools built by the P. W. D. Department and the Bamori school built Department ally were completed and occupied.

232. *Industrial Education*:— On the 27th September 1919, at the suggestion of the Director of Education, Mahakma Khas sanctioned a weaving class to be opened in the Branch School, Kotah to teach fly shuttle hand loom weaving to school children specially of the weaver class. A Weaving master on Rs. 20/- to 30/- p. m. and a sum of Rs. 250/- for initial expenses were sanctioned. The class was opened on the 21st October 1919. An automatic fly shuttle hand loom was ordered from the Salvation Army Loom Factory, Bombay, and Master Khuda Bux who had worked as a jobber in several well known mills in Bombay was appointed weaving master with effect from the 28th October 1919, on Rs. 20/- p. m.

61 boys in all joined the class of which 27 left the school after learning the art and 34 were left in the class at the end of the year. No boy could be taught warping and sizing for want of accommodation.

233. The account for the period ending the 31st August 1920, stood as follows :—

RECEIPTS.		EXPENDITURE.	
For goods sold ...	110/11/6	Yarn purchased ...	85/-/6
For yarn in hand ...	5/-	Warping charges ...	6/4/-
.....	...	Dyeing ...	7/4/6
.....	...	Profit ...	17/2/6
Total ...	115/11/6	Total ...	115/11/6

A big compound has been acquired at the back of the Branch School for Rs. 733/8/- when it is levelled and cleared a tin shed big enough to contain 10 looms will be erected in it. The question of purchasing more looms and making this weaving school entirely self-supporting is engaging the earnest attention of the Director of Education.

Provision for drill gymnastics and Football wherever possible for the City schools and for indigenous games and desi kasrat in the District schools was also made.

The girls at the Maharaniji's school did skipping and played Indian games and Badminton.

234. *Physical Education* :— For the boys of Herbert High School arrangements for Hockey, Football, Rounders, Tennis, and Cricket have been made. Several friendly matches in Hockey, Football and Cricket were played between the Darbar's team and the school. Cricket and Hockey matches were played between the School and the Jhalawar team first in Kotah and again in Jhalrapatan. The Kotah students lost both times in Cricket, but in hockey the game was drawn in Kotah and won by 2 goals in Jhalawar.

235. *Moral and Religious Education* :— Direct religious education in the form of daily prayer or devotional songs and hymns, and moral education by means of lectures, mottos, charts etc. was imparted.

236. *Mayo College* :— With one more addition of Thakur Jagat Singh of Pusod, there were 6 Kotah students at the Mayo College, Ajmer. Of these, all with the exception of Kanwar Dip Singh of Sarthal, were promoted to their next higher classes. Thakur Bharat Singh of Pipalda and Maharaja Gulab Singh of Kotra stood 3rd in their respective classes.

Three Sahibzadas Mir Fazle Ali Khan, Mir Inayat Ali Khan and Mir Fateh Ali Khan of Banyanapolli, Madras were accommodated in the Kotah House in July 1919.

No prizes were obtained by Kotah boys in games during the year.

Lala Kanmal was Motmid and Lala Panna Lal was house tutor during the year. M. Sheodanmal continued to teach Maharajah Mehtab Singh of Bamulia.

237. *Distinguished Visitors* :— His Highness the Maharaja Sahib Bahadur of Bikaner accompanied by His Highness the Maharao Sahib Bahadur paid a visit to the Herbert High School Kotah, Nobles' Boarding House and the Maharaniji's Girls School.

238. The Director concludes his well arranged and neatly type-written report summarising the special features of the year's work of his department which are as below :—

1. No. of schools increased by 3.
2. No. of students increased by 718.
3. No. of teachers sanctioned, increased by 22.

4. Lowest pay of teachers raised from 8/- to 10/- p. m. Of Head Masters of Lower Primary Schools from 10/- to 12/- and of Head Masters of Upper Primary schools from 12 to 14 p. m. The lowest of Vernacular Final Examination passed man was fixed at Rs. 15/- and of Vernacular Teachers Certificate Examination passed men at 18/- p. m.

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## CHAPTER VIII.

## Miscellaneous.

## Home Department.

239. February 1920, saw the creation of this new Department. The gravity of the situation that led to the temporary appointment of a Controller of Prices of foodstuffs having considerably eased down, and the year under report giving expectations of normal harvests that post was abolished in January 1920, and Pandit Purushottam Rao who was acting as the Controller of Prices was appointed Officer-in-charge of this Department.

240. To begin with, the work of seven out of the eight Kotris was transferred to the Home from the Revenue Department, and later on the Glass Factory at Baran, the Ambar ( State Commissariat ), and the Pioneer Oil Factory at Kotah were also placed under the direct supervision of the Home Officer.

## Kotris.

241. *Indergarh* :— This is the most important Kotri and it remained as last year under direct supervision of the Mahakma Khas.

The Maharaja now in his 10th year is a promising boy. He is residing in Kotah where suitable arrangement for his education has been made. His "Matampursi" by His Highness was performed in April 1920.

The two indifferent years Samvat 1974 and 1975, reports the Kamdar, told heavily upon the financial condition of the Kotri. The year under report was comparatively better and the total revenue under all heads came up to Rs. 1,98,927 or 26,695/- more than the budgetted figure.

On the expenditure side Rs. 1,15,609 were actually spent against an estimate of Rs. 1,28,532/- and this left a balance of Rs. 52,937/- at the end of the year.

How far the present arrangement has been successful, reports the Kamdar, will be clear from the fact that while the average income of the Kotri during the 3 years preceding the last Maharaja Sher Singh's death was Rs. 1,31,352/- in the three years under the present management it came up to Rs. 1,39,794. The expenditure also in the two periods was Rs. 1,67,000/- and 1,16,000/- respectively.

242. *Khatoli* :— The young Maharaja Balbir Singh at last returned to his Thikana and is receiving education at Kotah. He is 16 years old but as might be expected his education, while under his maternal grand father's care at Karjali in Mewar, was much neglected and a whole time tutor has been appointed to train him up on general lines so as to enable him to join some class in a regular school.

The year, reports the Kamdar, was not so bad financially as the year previous and the Thikana after meeting all expenditure was able to pay off a good portion of its debts. The "Matampursi" of the Maharaja by His Highness and the marriage of his sister with the Raj Rana of Delwara in Mewar were performed during the year.

243. *Pipalda* :— Thakur Bharat Singh has not yet attained majority and studies at the Mayo College. He is a promising boy but needs control by a good guardian. The Thikana is financially in good condition.

244. *Pusod* :— The minor Thakur Jagat Singh is receiving education at the Mayo College. The Thikana is managed by a Kamdar. The financial condition is not satisfactory.

245. *Karwar* :— Sarwar Singh, the present Thakur, has received but little education and no training and keeps rather undesirable society. The Thikana is heavily in debt. His "Matampursi" was performed this year.

246. *Gainta* :— Maharaja Madho Singhji manages his estate well, but his debts are as considerable as ever.

247. *Balwan* :— Maharaja Berisalji administers his own affairs, but his managing abilities are of a poor order. He is vain and difficult to deal with. The condition of the Thikana is far from satisfactory.

248. *Antarda* :— Maharaja Sangram Singhji manages his Thikana which is not in good condition.

### Glass Factory at Baran.

249. In last year's Report some account of this Factory appeared. But it was nothing more than what was sent up by the Manager himself.

250. The Factory, it should be remembered, was originally started in June 1918, on the initiative and under the direct supervision of Mr. Jervis, the State Geologist. The assistance of an expert glass maker and manager was naturally felt soon after and services of Mr. N. N. Chaudhry, a Bengali youth said to have been trained in Japan, were procured from Calcutta through Mr. Jervis. His appointment was made in February 1919, but he could not enter upon his actual work before November 1919, the interval being employed by him in constructing various buildings for office, staff, and on other preliminary matters.

The Darbar regret to find that with all their support moral and practical, with all the lavish expenditure of money on buildings and in other directions sanctioned to strengthen the Factory Staff and engage skilled and unskilled labour, the Manager Mr. Chaudhri has failed to make the Factory a paying concern. Leaving out of consideration the question of profits to the State, the management for one reason or another has been unable to pay its own running expenditure, the outlay incurred having so far exceeded the value of the work turned out. Among others the main cause of this unsatisfactory state of working has been the inexperience of Mr. Chaudhri either as a glass expert or manager of such an undertaking.

### **Pioneer Oil Factory, Kotah.**

251. The project for starting a Thymol Factory and other industries at Kotah as suggested by Mr. S. P. Mukerji B. A., F. R. E. S. was approved by the Darbar on the 19th September 1919. But the gentleman being already in the service of the Dhar Darbar could not, when offered, accept the appointment. He, however, recommended Mr. Basanta Kumar Mukerji his father, and the latter was appointed as Manager of the proposed Factory on Rs. 300/- plus Rs. 25/- per month as conveyance allowance with effect from the 18th February 1920.

252. Since the manufacture of Thymol, essentially depended for its success on the Ajwain seed which does not grow in the State to the extent the industry could compete with similar concerns carried on in other parts of India, where the seed is grown abundantly, the scheme originally sanctioned had to be given up and replaced by that of edible oils on the recommendation of Mr. B. K. Mukerji. The idea of manufacturing Thymol was thus postponed till the State was in a position to produce sufficient quantity of Ajwain for its requirements. The final decision being thus in favour of oils Mr. Mukerji was deputed to purchase 40 pairs of Rotary Lever Pressure Mills with powerful Engine and Loco Type Boiler which are now being fixed up in their beds. It is expected that the Oil Mill will be in a running order within a couple of months.

Regarding the manufacture of Thymol Crystals of British Pharmacopia standard efforts are being made to induce cultivators to grow Ajwain within the territory.

### **Pun or Charity Department.**

253. Rao Bahadur Raj Bijaya Singhji of Kunadi held charge of the Department.

254. The provision and expenditure for the year was as stated below :—

				PROVIDED.	SPENT.
Pun	...	...	...	85,907	78,416
Paltu	...	...	...	13,910	14,052
* Anathalay	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL				99,817	92,468
Gurh Temples	...	...	...	58,005	57,999
GRAND TOTAL				1,57,822	1,50,467

\* For better control the management of the Anathalaya was transferred to a Committee presided over by Rao Bahadur Raj Bijaya Singhji on a fixed average monthly expenditure of Rs. 166/-, the general supervision being retained by the Mahakma Khas.

255. *Pensions* :— The provision in the Budget was Rs. 64,104/- The actual expenditure came to Rs. 64,484/13/9 as detailed below :—

										Rs.
Kotah	...	...	...	...	...	...	51,351	10	0	
Jhalawar	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,133	3	9	

256. The recipients of pensions and paltus were :—

			At the beginning of the year.	Increase during the year.	Decrease during the year.	Remaining at the end of the year.
Pensions	...	...	370	28	35	363
Paltus	...	...	419*	130	47	502

\* This year orphans have been included in this number.

### Walterkrit Rajputra Hitkarini Sabha

257. Including 6 cases the balance of the last year, there were in all 88 cases of Rajput marriages. Of these 72 were decided and 16 were left pending at the close of the year.

There were two cases of marriages among Charans.

258. Of the 4 disputed cases of betrothal 3 were decided, one being dismissed as not relating to pure Rajputs.

There was also one case of Tika which was pending at the close of the year.

### Treasure Trove.

No case of Treasure Trove consisting of old coin was reported during the year.

### State Gardens at Kotah.

260. Babu Balmukand Gupta B. A. remained in charge of the State Gardens throughout the year except for a period of 25 days when he was on leave Babu Krishna Chandra, the Superintendent of His Highness' Private Gardens acted for him during his absence.

261. The total amount of rainfall measured at the gardens was 23·26 against 28·31 of the last year. The tank was again full but, reports the Superintendent, experience of the last five years has gone to show that it generally runs short of water towards the end of March and that it is unsafe to rely on its capacity to meet the increasing demand of water both for the requirements of the gardens and the civil bungalows for full 9 month.

262. During the year, 1950 fruit trees and 1235 other sorts of trees and shrubs were planted at various places in the gardens vide Appendix XXXI.

Those exceeding 100 in number are given below:—

Plantain	...	...	...	...	...	760
Papaya	...	...	...	...	...	430
Lemon ...	...	...	...	...	...	220
Pomegranate	...	...	...	...	...	110
Guava ...	...	...	...	...	...	110
Rose ...	...	...	...	...	...	150
Sagundra	...	...	...	...	...	150
Tecoma ...	...	...	...	...	...	120
Croton ...	...	...	...	...	...	170
Canna ...	...	...	...	...	...	130

263. The income from the gardens amounted to Rs. 7,484/- against 7,699/- of the last year, the main reason for the fall being that the revenue of the Mango crop was Rs. 1,670/8/- only against Rs. 3,502/8/- of the last year.

264. The expenditure was Rs. 27,732/- against Rs. 24,375/-. The Superintendent points out that of this expenditure about Rs. 15,000/- was spent on ornamental gardens or on gardens which yield little or no income.

265. A comparative statement showing the income and expenditure of the gardens during the last 9 years is given in Appendix XXXI B.

266. At the Ajmer Flower, Vegetable and Fruit Show held in Daulat Bagh on the 28th February 1920, Kotah State Gardens obtained the following prizes :—

Special Prize	...	...	...	...	...	1
First „	...	...	...	...	...	1
Second „	...	...	...	...	...	2
Third „	...	...	...	...	...	3

267. The animals in the garden zoo are shown in Appendix XXXI A.





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## APPENDICES.

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# APPENDIX I.

## *Names of Chief Officials of the Kotah State during the year 1919-20.*

Names of Officials.	Appointments.	Period.		Remarks.
		From	To	
Diwan. Private Secretary to His Highness. State Engineer.	...	...	...	A Government Officer lent to the State.
REVENUE DEPARTMENT:— Babu Krishna Sahai Munshi Khazan Singh Munshi Gauri Sahai Munshi Ralla Ram Pandit Mukand Rao	Revenue Commissioner. Assistant Revenue Commissioner, Ladpura Division. " Khanpur " " Aklera " " Baran "			
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT:— Pandit Bishan Lal Kaul, Bar-at Law Rai Sahib Pandit Sri Ram	Sessions and Appellate Judge. District Magistrate Kotah & Vice President, Kotah Municipality Sub-Judge, Kotah. District Magistrate & Sub-Judge Baran, & Vice President Baran Municipality. " " Aklera.	...	...	A Government Officer lent to the State —Do.—
Babu Hira Lal Sood B. A., M. R. A. S. Babu Hira Lal B. A., LL. B. Pandit Narotam Dutta B. A.		...	...	
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT:— Lala Daya Krishna, M. A., LL. B. Pandit Shambhu Nath B. A.	Director of Education. Head Master, Herbert High School.			
OTHER DEPARTMENTS:— Rai Bahadur Munshi Bhairoo Lal Kanwar Onkar Singh C. I. E. Thakur Baldeo Singh Babu Chhuni Lal Shukla Pandit Purushottam Rao Dr. Vidya Shankar, L. M. & S. Babu Kalyan Singh	Hakim Fouj. General Superintendent of Police. Customs Superintendent & Chief opium officer. Controller of Accounts. Officer in charge Home Department. State Surgeon. Conservator of Forests.			

# APPENDIX II

*List of Laws in force in the Kotah State during the year 1919-1920 ( 1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920. )*

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Act.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

# APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the Strength; Cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Kotah State during the year 1919-20.  
( 1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920 ).

Arm of Service.	NUMBER OF FIGHTING OFFICERS AND MEN.						DETAILS OF FORCE AT THE END OF CURRENT YEAR						REMARKS.	
	At the end of the last year.	Recruited during the year.	Casualties			At the end of the current year.	No. of Regiments Batta- lions or Batteries.	No. of guns.	Number of Men					
			Died	Invalided	Discharged, deserted etc				European Commis- sioned officers.	Indian Commis- sioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
REGULAR FORCE.														
Cavalry ... ..	301	15	6	9	12	289	2	...	...	9	12	238	90,452	11 6
Infantry ... ..	1194	175	46	39	160	1124	2	...	...	27	172	925	132,290	6 6
IRREGULAR FORCE.														
Cavalry ( Paigas ) ... ..	309	10	9	20	100	190	3	...	...	6	3	181	19,602	13 0
Infantry ... ..	886	35	40	36	349	496	1	...	...	5	88	103	46,025	14 3
Artillery ... ..	353	20	21	29	52	268	...	118	...	3	46	219	53,286	5 9
Sebandi ... ..	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaits ... ..	297	75	67	97	261	875	8	75	...	22	121	732	76,304	14 3
Port Garrisons ... ..	810	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hakim Fauj and Office Establish- ment ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,635	9 9
Bhim Cadet Corps ... ..	...	101	...	...	...	101	1	...	...	1	...	100	17,372	9 6
Total.	4271	431	192	230	937	3313	17	193	...	73	172	2798	4,64,971	4 6

## APPENDIX

*Statement showing the strength, cost and education of the Police*

Description of Office.					No.	Pay of Grade.	Total cost
1					2	3	4
General Superintendent of Police	...				1	Rs. 500	} 2,67,138
Deputy General	..	..	...	...	1	„ 250	
Assistant General Supts.	..			...	3	Rs. 125 to Rs. 150	
Inspectors	...	...	...	...	3	Rs. 100 each	
Sub-Inspectors 1st. grade	...			...	4	Rs. 80	
Do.	2nd.	..	...	...	7	„ 60	
Do.	3rd.	..	...	...	23	„ 40	
Accountants	...	...	...	...	3	Rs. 20 to Rs. 60	
Moharrirs ( office clerks )	...			...	10	„ 20 to Rs. 35	
Head Constables, 1st Grade	...			...	8	Rs. 30	
Do.	2nd.	..	...	...	13	„ 25	
Do.	3rd.	..	...	...	33	„ 20	
Do.	4th.	..	...	...	35	„ 15	
Lance Head Constable	...			...	109	„ 10	
Constables	...	...	...	...	1207	„ 9	
Mounted Police, including Dafadar and Lance Dafadurs, Sawars	...			...	36	Rs. 28 to Rs. 32	} 25,677
Sandhi Sawars	...	...	...	...	2	Rs. 9	
Daftari	...	...	...	...	1	„ 7	
Menial Staff	...	...	...	...	29	Rs. 3 to Rs. 10	
Chowkidars	...	...	...	...	1929	Rs. 4 or Land.	
Contingencies	...	...	...	...	...	.....	25,677
Total	...	...	...	...	3457	.....	2,92,815

## IV.

for the year ending 30th September 1920.

Punishment.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
Dismissed.	Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally.	Punished judicially.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	
...	}	...	...	1	}	...	
...		...	...	1		...	
...		...	2	2		...	
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	
...	...	...	...	...	10	...	
...	}	...	}	}	}	...	
1		...				...	
1		...				...	
...	18	...	6	4	89	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	}	...	}	}	}	...	
175		...				...	
...		...				...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	3	...	
...	...	...	...	9	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
177	100	...	28	38	207	...	

# APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Kotah State during the year 1919-20 ( from 1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920. )

STATE.	NUMBER OF OFFENCES.		NUMBER OF ACCUSED ARRESTED.		NUMBER OF ACCUSED SENT FOR TRIAL.		NUMBER OF ACCUSED, CONVICTED.		NO. OF ACCUSED ACQUITTED OR DISCHARGED.		PERCENTAGE OF CONVICTIONS.		PERCENTAGE CONVICTED OF ACCUSED SENT FOR TRIAL.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Kotah ...	1985	1904	1598	1300	1456	1203	700	645	542	434	43.8	49.6	48.07	53.6	

# APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of Property stolen and amount of Recoveries in the Kotah State during the year 1919—20  
( 1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920. )

STATE.	AMOUNT STOLEN.		AMOUNT RECOVERED.		PERCENTAGE OF RECOVERIES ON PROPERTY STOLEN.		REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Kotah ... ..	124561 12	6214590 11 0	41757 10 0	52082 1 10½	33·5	24·26	



*Statement showing the Number of Crimes committed, Number of cases disposed of and*

Description of Cases.	Number of offences.			Number of cases disposed of during the past year.	No of cases disposed of during the present year.	Number of persons Apprehended.	Number of persons Convicted.	NUMBER OF PERSONS.			
	Balance from last year.	Came for Trial during the present year.	Total.					Imprisonment		Imprisonment with fine.	
								Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Murder ... ..	...	7	7	5	6	2	2	...	2	...	...
Culpable Homicide not amounting to murder ...	1	1	2	2	2	5	5	...	1	...	4
Attempt to murder ...	...	6	6	4	6	5	...	...	...	...	...
Attempt at Suicide ...	...	2	2	6	2	2	1	...	...	...	1
Dakaiti ... ..	1	10	11	4	7	35	4	...	4	...	...
Robbery ... ..	4	12	16	15	14	25	18	...	11	...	7
Theft { Cattle ... ..	4	115	119	73	108	138	89	...	16	...	49
Others ... ..	49	499	548	482	526	757	430	3	83	...	213
Infanticide ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thagi ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Causing hurt by means of poison ... ..	...	3	3	4	2	4	1	...	1	...	...
Grievous hurt ... ..	3	31	34	35	31	53	30	...	1	...	20
Abduction ... ..	1	5	6	5	3	9	1	...	...	...	1
Buying and disposing of stolen property ..	2	9	11	7	11	23	12	...	2	...	8
Arson ... ..	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Selling minor for the purpose of prostitution ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Counterfeiting coins and offences against coinage.	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...
Others ... ..	37	296	333	331	311	498	195	...	44	2	91
Total ... ..	102	998	1100	976	1034	1558	789	3	166	2	394

## VII.

*cases awaiting trial in the Kotah State during the year ending 30th September 1920.*

SENTENCED.			Number of persons acquitted or discharged.	Number of persons confined being insane.	Number of persons died during or before Trial.	TERMS OF IMPRISONMENT.														REMARKS.
Fine.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Life Imprisonment.	Capital punishment.	Awaiting.			
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
...	...	2	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	Recognizance, 1		
...	...	5	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	1	1	...	..	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	4	16	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	15			
...	...	18	7	...	...	1	5	..	3	4	2	...	2	1	...	...	...			
24	...	89	43	...	1	17	24	7	7	8	2	...	...	...	...	...	5			
130	1	430	293	4	4	126	69	39	40	19	4	1	1	...	...	...	25			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1			
9	...	30	23	...	...	1	10	5	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	..			
...	...	1	7	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1			
1	1	12	11	...	...	...	2	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
58	...	195	277	...	1	46	21	21	28	18	1	1	1	...	...	...	21			
222	2	789	686	4	6	191	133	76	84	50	9	5	10	5	1	1	68			
Average duration.																				
Months Days.																				
... 23																				

# APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Kotah State, during the year 1919-20.  
( 1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920 ).

Name of Courts.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.										persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year.	Average duration.		REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Brought to trial 1919-1920.						Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Commitment quashed.	Months.		Days.		
			Remaining at the end of last year.	Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
Court of Session's Judge.	31	29	2	...	...	45	...	...	52	47	...	10	28	...	1	...	8	...	14		
Magistrate, Kotah ...	374	377	10	125	...	210	...	...	333	345	139	82	90	21	5	1	7	...	8		
Do. Baran ...	456	427	16	198	113	202	...	2	665	531	249	108	151	8	7	...	8	2	2		
Do. Aklera ...	364	510	1	265	281	44	...	...	194	591	312	63	189	12	5	...	10	1	12		
Nizam Courts under																					
Magistracy, Kotah ...	678	757	5	158	34	719	1	5	881	922	304	327	251	4	18	...	18	1	10		
Nizam Courts under																					
Magistracy, Baran ...	1167	1178	118	304	93	1505	17	5	2362	2042	751	727	467	13	55	...	29	...	29		
Nizam Courts under																					
Magistracy, Aklera ...	1109	1104	2	266	73	1099	24	1	1152	1465	481	624	324	15	8	...	13	2	1		
Total ...	1179	4382	154	1316	594	3779	42	13	5939	5913	2236	1941	1500	73	99	1	93	...	...		
Magistrate, 2nd class at																					
Kotah City ...	191	189	...	117	13	167	...	...	323	397	116	62	107	...	11	...	1	1	3		
Bench of Hon. Magistrates																					
with 3rd class powers	338	295	...	59	...	522	...	...	542	581	253	136	164	...	27	...	1	...	12		
Grand Total.	4708	4866	154	1492	607	4468	42	13	6804	6821	2605	2139	1771	73	137	1	95	1	7		

# APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of Appeals against Decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Kotah State during the year 1919-20.  
(1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920.)

TRIBUNALS.	Number of Applications.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.																Average duration		REMARKS.
		Applications rejected.		SENTENCES.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further Enquiry etc, ordered.		Pending.		Months.	Days.	
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.												
Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
1	2	3	1	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Court of Sessions Judge { Appeals. Revisions.	29	4	4	20	20	1	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
	107	4	4	91	91	1	1	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
	53	2	2	18	18	3	3	29	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	194	26	26	124	124	12	12	12	12	14	14	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
	36	1	1	17	11	11	8	31	11	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	4	...	...
" " Baran. { Appeals. Revisions.	65	...	...	59	59	...	...	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...
" " Aklera. { Appeals. Revisions.	11	5	5	...	...	...	...	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	83	83	83	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
129	12	12	12	55	49	15	12	71	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	6	8	...
454	113	113	113	274	274	13	13	27	27	16	16	...	...	...	...	2	2	5	9	...
GRAND TOTAL	583	125	125	329	423	28	25	98	74	16	16	...	...	...	6	3	11	17	...	24

CIVIL WORK—*Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of*

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance		Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing Balance.		Suits filed during	
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
											Rs	A. P.
Appellate Court in the exercise of original Jurisdiction ...	2	2	4	2	6	4	4	2	2		21,05,264	0 0
Civil Court, Kotah	4	1	210	290	214	291	213	289	1		21,20,105	7 0
Munsiff's Court, Kotah	15	..	202	431	217	431	217	431	...	...	20,613	0 0
Bench of Honorary Munsiff's Court Kotah	9	9	146	303	155	312	146	297	9	15	3,758	8 6
Nizamats Courts under the Civil Court Kotah	90	91	357	551	447	642	356	515	91	127	31,804	15 6
Civil Court Iklera ...	20	7	33	46	53	53	46	48	7	5	33,892	13 9
Nizamats Courts under the Civil Court, Iklera.	251	397	1053	1473	1304	1870	907	1273	397	597	78,061	3 6
Civil Court, Baran	11	16	56	110	67	126	51	96	16	30	81,568	5 9
Nizamats Courts under the Civil Court, Baran	174	301	717	1212	891	1513	590	1181	301	332	81,613	... 9
Total ...	576	824	2778	4418	3354	5242	2530	4132	824	1110	5,56,681	6 9

X.

during the year 1919-20 ( 1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920. )

the present year.								Suits disposed of during the present year.							Remarks.
Suits regarding landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights	No. of Suits under Rs. 100	No of Suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500	No. of Suits above Rs 500 and under Rs. 1000	No. of Suits above Rs. 1000 and under Rs. 5000	No. of Suits above Rs. 5000	Ex-parte	Admitted and compromised.	Stuck of the file.	Otherwise disposed.	Value		Average duration.	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		26	27
												Rs.	A P.	M D.	
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	1,05,264	0 0	5 0	
34	232	24	4	222	41	23	...	73	13	105	98	1,22,520	3 0	3 1	
9	417	5	431	...	...	...	...	119	104	92	116	20,613	0 0	1 14	
3	289	11	303	...	...	...	..	75	59	44	119	4,012	6 0	0 31	D
10	525	16	446	105	...	...	...	51	89	191	184	30,392	11 0	2 22	
1	44	1	...	20	11	15	...	6	7	14	21	29,496	4 9	4 2	
26	1410	37	1259	214	...	...	...	142	217	343	571	83,380	5 0	3 6	
4	94	12	...	50	41	19	...	15	22	12	47	67,961	13 3	4 15	
23	1143	46	967	245	...	..	...	161	229	352	439	73,290	0 0	2 20	
110	4155	153	3410	856	93	57	264	2740	1154	1596	5,36,930	11 0	3 1		

## CIVIL WORK.—Results of Applications for executions of Decrees during

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance		Value of Opening Balance for present year	Application brought to the Register.			To	
	Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
			Rs. A. P.			Rs. . A. P.		
Appellate Court in the exercise of original Jurisdiction ...	3	11	26523 12 6	16	3	17195 11 6	19	14
Civil Court, Kotah ...	63	100	40451 14 0	281	388	153685 3 0	344	488
Munsiff's Court, Kotah.	55	7	2992 6 6	290	650	33593 11 9	345	657
Bench of Honorary Munsiff's Court, Kotah.	26	35	598 7 6	120	182	2789 2 3	146	217
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court Kotah	70	32	1802 6 3	63	425	30837 3 0	133	457
Civil Court Iklera ...	3	12	6164 7 6	41	47	31891 10 9	44	59
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court, Iklera ...	271	495	28556 11 3	522	880	49892 0 9	793	1375
Civil Court, Baran ...	3	27	18666 6 3	54	111	59435 3 0	57	138
Nizamat Courts under the Civil Court, Baran ...	107	266	21089 8 0	351	783	54741 12 9	458	1049
Total ...	601	985	146845 15 9	1738	3469	434061 10 9	2339	8454

## XI.

the year 1919-20 ( 1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920. )

tal.	Disposed of						Closing Balance.						Nature of Applications pending Disposal at the Close			Average duration.	Remarks
	Past year.		Present year.		Value for present year.		Past year.		Present year.		Value for present year.		Below 6 months	Below 12 months	Above 12 months		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21						
Rs. A P.			Rs A P			Rs A P.										Y. D	
43719 8 0	8	11	26023 12 6	11	3	17695 11 6	1	1	1	1	24½						
194137 1 0	244	387	156267 10 0	100	101	37869 7 0	64	12	25	3	17					M D.	
36586 2 3	338	657	36586 2 3	7	...	.....	...	...	..	2	2						
3387 9 9	111	184	2842 5 6	35	33	545 4 3	28	3	25	26							
32639 9 3	101	339	24297 3 6	32	118	8342 5 9	94	22	23	4							
38056 2 3	32	48	10628 6 6	12	11	27427 11 9	7	4	...	2	16						
78448 12 0	298	1017	56744 3 0	495	358	21704 9 0	242	64	52	4	5½						
78101 9 3	30	88	43564 2 6	27	50	34537 6 9	37	11	24	5							
75831 4 9	192	814	58998 12 9	266	235	16832 8 0	169	43	23	3	27						
580907 10 6	1354	3545	415952 10 6	985	909	164955 0 0	642	160	107	4	21						



# APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work -- Number and Results of Appeals in Civil Suits during the Samvat year 1976 (1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920).

TRIBUNALS.	How Disposed of										Value of Appeals filed during	Closing Balance		Disposed of during		Total		Filed during		Opening Balance		REMARKS.				
	Decisions Confirmed		Decisions Reversed		Decisions Annulled		Cases re-imitted for Trial		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of			Average Duration														
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Appellate Court.	15	11	106	139	121	150	110	126	11	24	11,276	7 3 64,453	6 6 85	101	17	10	8	8	...	4	...	3	2	132	9	
Civil Court, Kotah	...	...	113	138	113	138	113	138	...	...	6,991	1 0 9,281	8 0 19	52	13	17	16	20	21	29	14	20	2	0	7	
Do. Iklera	...	1	49	16	49	47	48	47	1	...	5,681	0 3 2,823	12 0 18	17	10	13	9	6	4	5	7	6	2	9	0	
Do. Baran.	3	10	62	136	65	146	55	135	10	11	2,916	14 9 9,726	3 3 21	62	12	34	4	19	7	3	11	17	2	21	21	
Total ...	18	22	330	459	348	481	326	446	22	35	26,865	7 3 86,284	13 9 173	232	53	71	37	53	32	41	32	46	2	62	2	

# APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jail and Lock-ups in Kotah State during the year 1919-20.

STATIONS	Number of Prison.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS.					DAILY AVERAGE.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and Prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality. among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining at the end of last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.			Past year.	Present year.				
				Past year.	Present year.							
Kotah Jail	1	200	440	731	640		208.2	215.29	204	30,156-1-6	1.62	9 Prisoners died, (average of death per thousand is 41.80).
...	...											
...	...											

# APPENDIX XIV

Registration of Documents in the Kotah State during the year ending 30th September 1920.

Name of Office.	Documents presented for Registration		Name of Documents.										Documents Registered		Value of Documents Registered		Documents of which Registration has been refused		Documents returned un-Registered pending inquiries at the close of the year		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year.	Mortgage		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Inspector-General, Registration ... ..	4	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	4	4	Rs. A. P. 300 0 0	600 0 0	...	...	...	...	
Registrar Kotah, and Sub-Registrars under him ...	434	365	117	100	141	138	45	27	14	3	117	97	432	365	2,10,190	1 6	2	...	...	...	
Registrar Aklera and Sub-registrars under him ...	140	154	66	55	32	51	3	8	1	3	38	37	140	154	80,073	2 0	...	...	...	...	
Registrar Baran, and Sub-Registrars under him ...	285	383	116	155	56	91	6	6	17	9	90	122	284	374	1,08,633	10 0	1	5	...	4	
Total ...	863	906	299	311	229	280	54	41	32	15	249	259	860	897	3,99,196	13 6	3	5	...	4	

# APPENDIX XV.

*Statement showing the Receipts and Expenditure on account of Registration during the Samvat year 1976 ( 1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920 )*

DESCRIPTION.		Past Year.			Present Year.			REMARKS.
		Number of deeds.	Value of property.	Fees realized.	Number of deeds.	Value of property	Fees realized.	
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Documents of every sort.	Inspector General Registration ...	4	300 0 0	86 8 0	1	600 0 0	50 4 0	
	Registrar Kotah, and Sub-Registrars under him ...	434	2,10,190 1 6	8,671 13 0	365	1,38,059 8 6	3,131 3 0	
	Registrar, Aklera, and Sub-Registrars under him ...	140	79,872 12 3	127 4 0	151	50,752 11 3	388 13 0	
	Registrar, Baran, and Sub-Registrars under him ...	285	1,08,633 10 0	618 8 0	383	1,57,930 6 9	958 7 0	
	Total ...	863	3,98,996 7 9	9,837 1 0	906	3,47,342 10 6	4,828 11 0	
Deduct Expenditure.	Inspector General, Registration ...	...	...	17 1 9	...	.....	10 0 3	
	Registrar, Kotah and Sub Registrars under him ...	...	...	303 15 0	...	.....	221 9 6	
	Registrar, Aklera, and Sub-Registrars under him ...	...	...	85 7 3	...	.....	77 9 6	
	Registrar, Baran and Sub-Registrars under him ...	...	...	191 5 0	...	.....	250 14 3	
	Total ...	...	...	598 0 0	...	.....	560 1 6	
Net Profit	Inspector General, Registration ...	..	...	69 3 3	...	.....	10 3 9	
	Registrar, Kotah and Sub-Registrars under him ...	...	...	8,370 14 0	...	.....	3,209 9 6	
	Registrar, Aklera and Sub-Registrars under him ...	...	...	341 12 9	...	.....	311 3 6	
	Registrar, Baran, and Sub-Registrars under him ...	...	...	157 3 0	...	.....	707 8 9	
	Total ...	...	...	9,239 1 0	...	.....	4,268 9 6	

## APPENDIX XVI.

*Receipts and Expenditure of Municipalities in the Kotah State during the year 1919-20.*

NAME.	Opening- Balance.	RECEIPT DURING THE YEAR.		Total in current year.	EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR.		Balance on 30th Septem- ber 1919.	REMARKS.
		Past	Present.		Past	Present.		
Kotah Municipality ...	8,707	44,399	41,661	50,368	36,748	43,857	6,511	
Baran ...	17,233	17,269	15,137	32,370	11,237	12,574	19,796	

# APPENDIX XVII.

Statement showing the fall of rain measured at different Dispensaries and Nizamats in the Kotah State during the year 1919-20.

Number.	Names of Dispensaries and Nizamats.	Octo- ber. 1919.		Novem- ber. 1919.		Decem- ber 1919.		January 1920.		February 1920.		March 1920.		April 1920.		May 1920.		June 1920.		July 1920.		August 1920.		Septem- ber 1920.		Total.		REMARKS.	
		Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.	Inches.	Cents.		
1	Kotah City	...	...	...	78	...	81	...	18	...	16	...	09	...	11	...	14	4	64	12	53	4	24	...	14	25	54		
2	Aklera	...	...	...	83	...	17	...	59	...	08	...	27	...	...	...	88	7	65	12	98	3	89	...	90	29	98		
3	Antah	...	...	...	52	...	13	...	70	...	08	...	...	...	...	...	58	5	91	8	34	5	37	...	...	23	64		
4	Atru	...	12	...	76	...	...	1	07	...	05	...	18	...	...	...	41	7	91	16	71	6	01	1	72	37	47		
5	Bakani	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	9	15	13	97	5	75	...	1	54	34	35	
6	Baran	...	...	...	38	...	...	...	75	...	04	...	...	...	...	...	59	9	15	13	25	7	75	...	...	33	23		
7	Checlat	...	...	1	25	...	18	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	4	72	12	37	4	77	...	...	14	27	63	
8	Chipa Barod	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	05	...	10	...	09	...	...	...	...	8	26	14	73	5	23	2	06	34	99		
9	Indergarh	...	...	...	49	...	22	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	1	44	...	8	04	17	77	4	55	...	...	33	52		
10	Itawah	...	...	...	90	...	20	1	21	...	13	...	10	...	...	10	...	6	67	10	02	5	79	2	44	25	41		
11	Khanpur	...	...	...	66	...	...	1	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	02	16	97	5	81	...	77	36	28		
12	Kishanganj	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	6	01	15	67	6	06	2	07	29	90		
13	Mandana	...	...	...	27	...	19	1	32	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	80	4	57	10	26	3	66	...	69	24	60		
14	Mangrol	...	...	...	37	...	...	...	68	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	77	4	61	10	56	4	35	1	45	23	74		
15	Manohar Thana	...	39	...	63	...	...	...	39	...	06	...	10	...	04	...	57	6	95	15	94	12	75	1	92	41	09		
16	Sangod	...	...	...	73	...	...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	5	64	15	40	6	49	1	46	32	83		
17	Shahabad...	...	08	...	32	...	...	...	65	...	15	...	03	...	...	...	60	2	10	8	14	4	93	1	93	18	27		
18	Sultanpur...	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	65	...	11	...	03	...	13	...	65	4	52	13	43	6	65	...	06	28	11		
1	Asnawar	...	...	...	83	...	...	...	79	...	05	...	...	...	...	...	80	7	77	13	33	3	90	1	35	28	82		
2	Barod	...	...	1	64	...	12	1	19	...	06	...	...	...	...	...	17	7	20	10	54	6	37	1	88	29	17		
3	Digod	...	...	1	53	...	14	...	65	...	15	...	06	...	...	...	44	3	66	10	45	5	05	1	09	23	22		
4	Kanwas	...	...	...	76	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	10	95	2	67	...	...	17	63		
5	Kunjer	...	...	...	03	...	...	...	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	6	02	21	29	4	62	...	...	34	07		
6	Ladpura	...	...	...	90	...	30	...	59	...	09	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	41	11	26	3	16	...	...	30	21	01	
7	Shergarh	...	...	1	03	...	...	1	61	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	6	12	10	26	6	24	...	...	25	85		

## APPENDIX XVII A.

*Statement showing Medical Relief in the Kotah State during Samvat 1976 (1919-20.)*

Dispensaries.	Number of patients treated		Result of Indoor patients				Daily Average.	Expenditure.			Operations.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Died.	Absented.	Remaining.					
Kotah City Hospital ...	34 030	575	471	33	43	28	270.23	10,156	15	3	1,487
Victoria " ...	7 725	238	200	6	27	5	69.38	7,532	7	6	281
Local Regimental Hospital	15,006	65	51	5	2	7	99.21	1,967	7	6	291
Aklara Dispensary ...	9,099	27	22	...	5	...	44.65	1,526	7	6	473
Antah " ...	7,876	27	27	...	...	...	56.50	1,837	13	3	298
Atreo " ...	6 401	50	46	3	1	...	41.42	1,257	10	...	184
Bakani " ...	5,833	19	19	...	...	...	33.05	1,067	12	9	177
Baran " ...	15 652	100	88	9	2	1	129.89	2,990	15	...	528
Chechat " ...	4,363	37	33	3	...	1	30.92	1,215	10	9	246
Chhipabates " ...	8,099	41	37	5	1	1	59.72	1,561	11	3	181
Indargarh " ...	7 799	24	20	2	2	...	91.19	1,627	4	3	244
Itawah " ...	5,538	45	39	2	2	2	31.97	1,220	11	6	298
Khanpur " ...	6,916	33	26	1	2	4	41.13	1,603	10	9	188
Kishanganj " ...	4,712	47	37	3	6	1	38.00	1,296	5	...	136
Mandana " ...	4,097	25	22	1	1	1	31.63	1,130	10	...	125
Mangrol " ...	5 619	27	26	...	...	1	38.84	1,177	7	3	418
Manohar Thana " ...	5,495	33	23	...	10	...	36.96	1,761	11	6	241
Samsal " ...	6,147	79	69	2	7	1	19.96	1,284	6	3	212
Sahawal " ...	5 199	39	24	1	4	1	34.26	1,332	3	3	92
Schamper " ...	5 303	51	43	2	4	2	28.78	1,102	12	...	191
Other Medical Establishments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34,346	2	6	...
Total ...	170 959	1,576	1,323	78	119	56	1264.01	79,007	3	...	6,291

# APPENDIX XVIII.

*Statement as to Prices of Staple Food Grains prevailing at Kotah.*

ARTICLES.	DURING JUNE 1919.			DURING JUNE 1920			Remarks.
	Mds.	Seers.	Chataks.	Mds.	Seers.	Chataks.	
Wheat ... ..	...	7	...	...	7	...	
Gram ... ..	...	9	...	...	7	8	
Juar ... ..	...	8	8	...	11	...	
Barley ... ..	...	8	8	...	11	8	Prices are given per British Rupee and per British weight.
Bajra ... ..	...	...	...	...	5	...	
Rice ( Country )	...	3	8	...	2	12	
Dal ( Arhar ) ...	...	2	4	...	3	4	



## APPENDIX XIX.

*Budget grant and Expenditure of Public Works Department during the year 1919-20.*

Description of Work.	BUDGET GRANT.			ACTUAL			REMARKS.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs	Total	
Military Works    ...    ...	10,289	3,610	13,899	8,800	2,111	10,911	
Civil Buildings    ...    ...	2,03,246	36,091	2,39,337	1,53,689	38,652	1,92,341	
Communications    ...    ...	1,42,732	71,834	2,14,566	1,38,736	83,096	2,21,832	
Irrigation    ...    ...	39,639	14,090	53,729	12,598	15,891	28,489	
Miscellaneous Improvements    ...    ...	14,009	16,460	30,469	9,332	19,846	29,178	
Total    ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
Famine Works    ...    ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Tools    ...    ...	...	...	...	1,569	...	1,569	
Establishment    ...    ...	...	...	61,000	67,079	...	67,079	
Gurh Works under His Highness    ...    ...	...	...	...	97,000	...	97,000	
Total P. W. D. Expenditure    ...    ...	...	....	6,13,000	...	...	6,48,399	

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APPENDIX XIX A.

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*Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah*

No.	Names of Roads.	From.	To.	METALLED ROADS.		
				Length in miles.	Cost per mile	Annual main- tenance per mile.
1	Kotah, Tater. Antah and Baran Roads with Baran Suburban Road ...	Kotah	Baran	M. F. 48 4	...	...
2	Baran, Kishanganj, and Bhanwargarh, Kailwara, Shahabad, Deori and Sandri, Road ...	Baran	Sandri	0-7-336	...	...
3	Deori Thana Road ...	Deori	Thana	...	...	...
4	Tater, Barod, Dhipri and Etawah Road ...	Tater	Etawah	...	...	...
5	Baran, Mangrol, Etawah Road ...	Baran	Etawah	...	...	...
6	Baran, Bapaor, Khanpur, Mandawar and Jhalrapatan Road ...	Baran	Kali Sindh	4 0	...	...
7	Bapaor, Sangod, Kanwas and Darrah Road ...	Bapaor	Mukandra Road	11 0	...	...
8	Khanpur, Badora and Atru Road ...	Khanpur	Atru	...	...	...
9	Badora and Shergarh Road	Badora	Shergarh	...	...	...
10	Bapaor, Gaoghat and Kawai Road ...	Bapaor	Kawai	...	...	...
11	Atru and Baran Road ...	Atru	Baran	2 2½	...	...
12	Gadarwara Road ...	Ladana	Gadarwara	...	...	...
13	Jhalrapatan, Ruparail, Aklera Road ...	Ruparail	Aklera	...	...	...
14	Ruparail, Richwa, Bakani Road ...	Ruparail	Bakani	...	...	...
15	Aklera, Manoharthana Road ...	Aklera	Manohar Thana	...	...	...
16	Aklera Chhipabarod Road.	Aklera	Chhipabarod	...	...	...
	Carried over ...	...	...	...	...	...

## XIX ( A ).

*State during the official year 1919-20 i. e. (from October 1919 to September 1920 ).*

UNMETALLED ROADS.			Total length of metalled and un- metalled Roads.		Average annual cost of maintenance per mile.
Length in miles.	Cost per mile	Annual maintenance per mile.			
M.    F.			M.    F.		
.....	.....	.....	48    4		
61-4-334	.....	.....	62    4		
8    0	.....	.....	8    0		
38    0	.....	.....	38    0		
34    0	.....	.....	34    0		
46    0	.....	.....	50    0		
17    6	.....	.....	28    6		
25    6	.....	.....	25    6		
5    0	.....	.....	5    0		
26    0	.....	.....	26    0		
15    1½	.....	.....	17    4		
2    4	.....	.....	2    4		
24    0	.....	.....	24    0		
15    0	.....	.....	15    0		
23    0	.....	.....	23    0		
19    0	.....	.....	19    0		
.....	.....	.....	.....		

*Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah*

No.	Name of Roads.	From	To	METALLED ROADS.		
				Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual main- tenance per mile.
	Brought forward ...	...	...	M. F.		
17	Chhipabarod, Mohasa, Kawai Road ... ..	Chhipabarod	Mohasa	...	...	...
18	Kotah-Rungpur Road ...	Kotah	Rungpur	3 0	...	...
19	Kotah-Rungbari Road ...	Kotah	Rangbari	4 0	...	...
20	Kotah-Borabas Road ...	Kotah	Borabas	2 4	...	...
21	Kotah-Suburban Road ...	Around	Kotah.	13 0	...	...
22	Chaterpura-Umedganj Road	Darrah Rd.	Umedganj	6 0	...	...
23	Borekhera-Umedganj Road	Borekhera	Umedganj near Raipura	3 4	...	...
24	Nandna Road ... ..	Kotah	Nandna	6 0	...	...
25	Kunari-Abhera Road ...	Nandna Rd	Abhera	6 0	...	...
26	Kotah city Roads ...	In Kotah	City	8 0	...	...
27	Kotah, Darah, Jhalrapatan Roads ... ..	Kotah	Jhalrapatan Border	45 4	...	...
28	Khanpur-Taraj Road ...	Khanpur	Taraj	...	...	...
29	Taraj-Arnia ... ..	Taraj	Arnia	...	...	...
30	Baran, Chhajawa Station Jalwara Road ... ..	Baran	Jalwara	...	...	...
31	Jalwara-Nahargarh Road.	Jalwara	Nahargarh	...	...	...
32	Kawai Salpura Station Road ... ..	Kawai	Salpura Ry. Station.	1 0	...	...
33	Mandawar Ruparail Road...	Mandwar	Ruparail	...	..	...
34	Approach road to Antah Ry. Station ... ..	Baran Road	Antah Ry. Station.	0 6½	...	...
35	Approach road to Raotha Road Ry. Station ...	Darrah	Raotha Rd. Ry. Station	0 5	...	...
	Carried over ...	...	...	...	...	...

## XIX ( A ).

State during the official year 1919-20 i. e. (from October 1919 to September 1920.)

UNMETALLED ROADS.			Total length of metalled and un- metalled Road.	Average annual cost of maintenance per mile.
Length in miles.	Cost per mile	Annual maintenance per mile.		
.....	.....	.....	.....	
12 4	.....	.....	12 4	
5 4	.....	.....	8 4	
.....	.....	.....	4 0	
11 4	.....	.....	14 0	
.....	.....	.....	13 0	
.....	.....	.....	6 0	
.....	.....	.....	3 4	
.....	.....	.....	6 0	
.....	.....	.....	6 0	
.....	.....	.....	8 0	
.....	.....	.....	45 4	
16 4	.....	.....	16 4	
7 6	.....	.....	7 6	
11 1	.....	.....	11 1	
10 7	.....	.....	10 7	
.....	.....	.....	1 0	
5 4	.....	.....	5 4	
0 2½	.....	.....	1 1	
.....	.....	.....	0 5	
.....	.....	.....	.....	

## Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained in the Kotah

No.	Name of Roads.	From	To	METALLED ROADS.		
				Length in miles.		Annual maintenance per mile.
				M.	F.	
	Brought forward ...	...	...			
36	Approach road to Darah Ry. Station ...	Darah road	Darah Ry. Station	0	1	
37	Approach road from Suket Road Railway Station to Kherabad ...	Suket road Ry. Station	Kherabad	1	5	
38	Chaoni Ramchanderpura Road ...	Darah road	Ram-chander pura	0	4 $\frac{3}{4}$	
39	Approach Roads :—					
	(a) To Kotah Junction Ry. Station from					
	(b) Rungpur Road, Darah Road via. Baran Road and to Railway Goods Shed ...	Darah road	Goods. Shed			
	(c) from Shikar Tower to Kotah Junction ...	Shikar Tower	Kotah Junction	4	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	
40	Kaithone Dadhdevi Road	Kethone	Dadhdevi Ry. Station			
41	Approach road from Darah Road to Morak Railway Station ...	Darah road	Morak Railway Station	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	
42	Morak station Chechat road	Morak Station	Chechat Road	3	0	
43	Road from Darah Road to Raotha village ...	Phatakhera.	Raotha Village.	...		
44	Antah Sor-an Sangod road.	Antah	Sangod	...		
45	Road from Umedganj road to Kansua Temple ...	Umedganj Road	Kansua Temple	0-2-30		
46	Antah Bazaar road ...	...	...	0-2-180		
47	Road from Deoli via. Kethone to Ghanahera ...	Deoli	Ghanahera	0	4	
	Total ...	...	...	178-5-536		

4307.00

288.57

## XIX (A).

State during the official year 1919-20 viz (from October 1919 to September 1920.)

UNMETALLED ROADS.			Total length of metalled and un- metalled Roads.	Average annual cost of maintenance per mile.
Length in miles.	Cost per mile.	Annual maintenance. per mile.		
M.    F.			M.    F.	
.....			0    1	
.....			1    5	
.....			0 $4\frac{3}{4}$	
.....				
.....			4 $4\frac{3}{4}$	
5-7-42	944.17	67.13	5-7-42	126.72
.....			1 $1\frac{1}{2}$	
3-2-640			6-2-640	
4    0			4    0	
2    0			2    0	
.....			0-2-30	
.....			0-2-180	
25    0			25    4	
482-0-356			660-6-232	



## APPENDIX XX

*Area ( in acres ) of each District in Kotah State for the years 1914-15 to 1919-1920.*

District.	Area according to professional survey.	Deduct area for which no returns exist.	Net area by professional survey.	Corresponding area in village papers.
1	2	3	4	5
Kotah proper				
1914-15	3,363,333	527,249	2,836,084	2,836,084
1915-16	3,363,333	523,221	2,840,112	2,840,112
1916-17	3,363,333	518,484	2,844,849	2,844,849
1917-18	3,363,333	520,397	2,842,936	2,842,936
1918-19	3,363,333	515,587	2,847,746	2,847,746
Kotris				
1914-15	2,74,427	47,540	226,887	226,887
1915-16	2,74,427	47,218	227,209	227,209
1916-17	2,74,474	46,839	227,588	227,588
1917-18	2,74,427	46,992	227,435	227,435
1918-19	2,74,427	46,607	2,27,820	2,27,820
Total				
1914-15	3,637,760	574,789	3,062,971	3,062,971
1915-16	3,637,760	570,439	3,067,321	3,067,321
1916-17	3,637,760	565,323	3,072,437	3,072,437
1917-18	3,637,760	567,389	3,070,371	3,070,371
1918-19	3,637,760	5,62,194	3,075,566	3,075,566

# APPENDIX XX A.

Statement showing classification of the area ( in acres ) of the Kotah State for the year 1914-15 to 1918-19

STATE.	1	Forests or not avail- able for cultivation.	2	3	4	5	6	Area Irrigated from				Crops Irrigated.					Remarks.
								Government canals.	Private canals.	Tanks, wells and other sources.	Total.	Wheat.	Other cereals and pulses	Misc: food crops.	Misc: non- food crops.	Total	
Kotah Proper.																	
1914—15		9,98,308		9,11,562	13,823	10,12,391	28,36,384	11,644	...	45,602	57,248	17,671	36,251	3,940	10,640	68,502	
1915—16		8,96,888		8,85,931	37,581	10,19,712	28,40,112	12,149	...	43,429	55,578	11,125	35,510	4,573	9,418	60,626	
1916—17		8,96,462		8,63,604	15,547	10,69,236	28,44,849	9,721	...	45,462	55,183	12,608	36,962	4,503	18,738	72,811	
1917—18		8,98,311		8,72,982	1,04,063	9,67,580	28,42,936	10,731	...	46,175	56,906	13,861	32,949	4,953	12,595	64,358	
1918—19		9,02,005		8,74,915	2,36,420	8,34,406	28,47,746	8,243	...	46,612	54,855	12,988	39,861	4,836	5,380	63,065	
Kotris.																	
1914—15		71,865		72,935	1,106	80,991	2,26,887	932	...	3,648	4,580	1,414	2,900	315	851	5,480	
1915—16		71,751		70,874	3,007	81,577	2,27,209	972	...	3,474	4,446	890	2,841	366	753	4,850	
1916—17		71,717		69,088	1,244	85,539	2,27,588	777	...	3,637	4,414	1,009	2,957	360	1,499	5,825	
1917—18		71,865		69,839	8,325	77,406	2,27,435	858	...	3,694	4,552	1,109	2,636	396	1,008	5,149	
1918—19		72,160		69,993	18,914	66,752	2,27,819	659	...	3,729	4,388	1,039	3,189	387	430	5,045	
Total																	
1914—15		9,70,173		9,84,487	14,929	10,93,382	30,62,971	12,578	...	49,250	61,828	19,085	39,151	4,255	11,491	73,982	
1915—16		9,68,639		9,56,805	40,588	11,01,289	30,67,321	13,121	...	49,903	60,024	12,015	38,351	4,939	10,171	65,476	
1916—17		9,68,179		9,32,692	16,791	11,54,775	30,72,437	10,498	...	49,099	59,597	13,617	39,919	4,863	20,273	78,636	
1917—18		9,70,176		9,42,821	1,12,388	10,44,986	30,70,371	11,589	...	49,869	61,458	14,970	35,585	5,349	13,603	69,507	
1918—19		9,74,165		9,44,908	2,55,334	9,61,158	30,75,565	8,902	...	50,341	59,243	14,027	43,050	5,223	5,810	68,110	

# APPENDIX XXI.

*Agricultural Stock in the Kotah State during the year ending 30th September 1920.*

Samvat	1976	Animals for loading purposes.										Other Cattle.										
		Carts.	Boats.	Ploughs.	Donkeys.	Ponies.	Asses.	Oxen.	Male Buffaloes.	Camels.	Total.	Kahars.	Horses and Mares.	Bulls.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Male Buffaloes.	Female Buffaloes.	Colts and Fillies.	Sheep.	Goats.	Total.
		22,865	47	62,085	29	2,015	7,525	4,831	1,439	2,233	18,072	290	12,204	776	1,92,243	1,91,401	3,044	81,394	2,40,515	37,128	1,90,140	9,48,845
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22

## APPENDIX XXII.

*Statement showing the work done by the Revenue Commissioner and his Assistants during the year ending 30th September 1920.*

Name of court	Opening balance	Instituted during the year.	Total.	Decided during the year.	Pending on 1-10-20
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<i>Original Cases.</i>				
Revenue Commissioner ...	2,493	1,271	3,764	2,272	1,492
Assistant Revenue Commissioner Baran ... ..	262	410	672	354	318
do. Ladpura ... ..	179	629	808	582	226
do. Aklera ... ..	137	232	369	228	141
do. Khanpur ... ..	209	382	591	376	215

*Appeals.*

Revenue Commissioner ... ..	3	78	81	71	10
Assistant Revenue Commissioner Baran ... ..	26	119	145	118	27
do. Ladpura ... ..	11	61	72	61	11
do. Aklera... ..	12	42	54	44	10
do. Khanpur ... ..	10	54	64	49	15

*Tamils.*

Revenue Commissioner ...	284	161	445	132	313
Assistant Revenue Commissioner Baran ... ..	39	87	126	22	104
do. Ladpura ... ..	77	314	391	314	77
do. Aklera ... ..	73	32	105	60	45
do. Khanpur ... ..	50	77	127	58	69

# APPENDIX XXII A.

## Taccavi Statement for Samvat 1976.

Nizamat.	Arrears. at the end of St. 1975.	Debit by Adjust- ment.	Advances of Samvat 1976 for				Total demand.	Collections of Samvat 1976.				Outstand- ings at the end of Samvat 1976.	Enfil.	Remarks.
			Land impro- vement	Bullocks.	Khad and bij	Digar		Arrears.	Current.	Adjust- ments and Remissions.	Total.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Shahabad	110	...	...	...	...	...	110	70	...	...	70	40	...	
Kishengunj	3,608	...	...	...	182	...	3,790	1,794	182	...	1,976	1,814	...	
Baran ...	20,884	...	...	50	3,428	...	24,362	12,586	3,428	...	16,014	8,348	...	
Antah ...	19,261	...	100	180	...	...	19,541	8,268	60	...	8,328	11,213	...	
Mangrol	26,320	2	...	...	905	...	27,227	14,279	841	13	15,133	12,114	20	
Itawah ...	8,759	...	...	...	...	...	8,759	4,086	...	...	4,086	4,673	...	
Barod ...	17,941	...	...	5,365	1,906	...	25,212	11,080	1,906	...	12,986	12,226	...	
Digod ...	21,190	...	...	...	4,303	...	25,493	14,370	4,303	...	18,673	6,820	...	
Ladpura	7,126	...	...	...	1,110	...	8,236	4,290	1,110	...	5,400	2,869	33	
Kanwas	3,220	18	...	685	...	...	3,923	1,791	...	...	1,791	2,452	320	
Chechat	7,061	...	765	340	331	...	8,497	3,955	331	...	4,286	4,212	1	
Asnawar	100	9	1,675	1,460	...	...	3,244	9	75	...	84	3,160	...	
Bakani ...	2,441	...	1,095	1,450	...	...	4,986	1,161	...	...	1,161	3,825	...	
Aklara ...	1,883	...	125	110	1,429	...	3,547	1,568	...	...	1,568	1,979	...	
Manohar Thana	2,859	3	175	380	...	...	3,417	1,010	...	...	1,010	2,407	...	
Chhipa Barod...	6,561	...	50	2,292	1,085	...	9,988	1,882	369	...	2,251	7,737	...	
Shergerh	2,955	...	296	1,880	...	...	5,131	1,752	...	...	1,752	3,379	...	
Kunjer.	5,431	...	165	1,738	400	...	7,734	2,590	910	...	3,500	4,234	9	
Sangod	7,484	...	...	40	421	...	7,945	3,846	439	...	4,285	3,669	...	
Khanpur.	11,839	...	85	...	4,946	...	16,870	5,926	4,946	...	10,872	5,998	...	
Total	1,77,033	32	4,531	15,970	20,446	...	2,18,012	96,313	18,900	13	1,15,226	1,03,169	383	

# APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the Kotah State during the year ending 30th September 1920.

NAME OF STATE.	Country Spirit		Opium.		Ganja.		Tari.		Total.		Remarks.
	No. of Shops	Revenue	No. of Shops.	Revenue	No of Shops.	Revenue.	No. of Shops.	Revenue	No. of Shops.	Revenue.	
Kotah ... ..	160	1,44,451	152	16,234	65	4,052	...	...	377	1,60,737	

# APPENDIX XXIII A.

*Statement of Excise Cases filed and disposed of during Samvat 1976.*

No.	Nature of cases.	Balance of Samvat 1975	Instituted during Samvat 1976	Total.	Disposed of during Samvat 1976	Closing Balance.	Fine inflicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Illicit distillation ...	1	...	1	1	...	Rs. 20	
2	Illicit possession ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	Adulteration ...	11	19	30	26	4	105	
4	Short sale...	4	5	9	8	1	19	
5	Miscellaneous ...	20	26	46	37	9	71	
	TOTAL ...	36	50	86	72	14	215/-	

# APPENDIX XXIII B.

*Comparative Statement of liquor, distilled, purchased and issued to Ware houses in Kotah State, for the Samvat years 1972 to 1976.*

YEAR.	Opening Balance.	RECEIPTS.			Total of Receipts.	Total of columns 2 & 6.	ISSUES.		Total of Issues.	Closing Balance.	Remarks.
		Distilled at Atroo	Distilled at Kotah.	Imported from outside			To Warehouses.	Wastage.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1972	2345.3	35520.1	10501.5	13177.8	59199.4	61544.7	51994.4	807.9	52802.3	8742.4	
1973	8742.4	31429.8	22242.8	546.0	54218.6	62961.0	53156.3	2083.7	57240.0	5721.0	
1974	5721.0	44584.4	3611.2	...	48195.6	53916.6	48205.4	1444.2	49649.6	4267.0	
1975	4267.0	48172.4	...	1810.8	49983.2	54250.2	41796.8	3297.7	45094.5	9155.7	
1976	9155.7	34917.7	...	...	34917.7	44073.4	34016.5	3358.8	37375.3	6698.1	



# APPENDIX XXIII C.

*Comparative statement showing the Income, Consumption and Incidence of income and Consumption from Samrat 1972—1976.*

Year.	Receipts.			Total Receipts.	Consumption in London Proof Gallons	Incidence of License fees per L. P. Gallon	Incidence of total receipts per L. P. Gallon.	Population.	Incidence of total receipts per head	Remarks.
	License Fees.	Duty.	Miscellaneous.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1972	38,959 8 0	75,586 10 3	931 7 6	1,15,477 9 9	48,595 0 0	0 12 10	2 6 0	5,63,797	0 3 3	
1973	52,138 0 0	85,862 7 6	472 6 9	1,38,472 14 3	55,748 0 0	0 14 11½	2 7 9	"	0 3 11	
1974	69,476 3 3	88,567 10 6	2829 15 3	1,60,873 13 0	42,470 0 0	1 10 2	3 12 7	"	0 4 6	
1975	64,257 7 6	90,633 8 3	578 3 0	1,55,469 2 9	41,541 0 0	1 8 9	3 11 5	"	0 4 4	
1976	†59,177 0 3	*83,758 3 9	1515 7 6	1,44,450 11 6	31,400 8 0	1 14 2	4 9 7	"	0 4 1	

\* Actual income is Rs. 101056-4-3 out of which Rs. 15,657-8-0 paid to the contractor at -15/- per London Proof Gallon owing to high cost in manufacturing Liquor, and Rs. 1,640-8-6 received less on liquor issued to Jagirdars at a nominal rate of duty.  
† This includes Rs. 2224/- License fees for Nizam Shahabad.

# APPENDIX XXIII D.

*Comparative statement of sale and consumption of country spirit in each Nizamat from Samvat 1973 to 1976.*

Serial No.	Name of Nizamat	Population.	Quantity of liquor issued during Samvats.				Average sale per 100 persons during Samvats.				Remarks.
			1973	1974	1975	1976	1973	1974	1975	1976	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Kotah City	32573	13282.6	11428.7	11073.8	9540.0	40.6	34.9	33.8	29.1	
2	Kishanganj	25842	2087.3	2082.3	1663.4	1161.7	8.0	8.0	6.4	4.5	
3	Baran	37136	3656.7	3208.6	3451.6	2515.5	9.8	8.6	9.3	6.7	
4	Antah	27968	2866.3	1245.7	1133.0	1121.0	10.2	4.5	4.1	4.0	
5	Mangrol	28686	1825.0	1418.1	1465.4	993.2	6.4	4.9	5.1	3.4	
6	Itawah	20871	2686.1	1730.4	979.5	915.3	12.9	8.2	4.7	4.3	
7	Barod	18903	1329.4	1126.0	781.6	594.4	7.0	5.9	4.1	3.1	
8	Digod	20123	1171.4	1064.1	944.3	913.6	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.5	
9	Ladpura	41771	4865.0	4418.5	4188.6	3163.4	11.7	10.5	10.2	7.5	
10	Kanwas	21430	2020.0	1278.9	1171.7	1091.3	8.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	
11	Chechat	30043	2937.0	1869.9	1577.9	1521.2	9.7	6.0	5.2	5.0	
12	Asnawar	10779	1009.0	571.6	549.2	424.3	9.3	5.3	5.0	3.9	
13	Bakani	29509	1783.0	928.3	1277.8	666.2	6.0	3.1	4.3	2.2	
14	Aklara	33135	1645.7	1228.6	1297.1	790.2	4.9	3.7	3.8	2.3	
15	Manohar Thana	34990	1445.6	1036.9	1349.1	794.2	4.1	3.0	3.8	2.2	
16	Chhipa Barod	33585	2421.4	1600.3	1835.3	858.3	7.2	4.9	5.4	2.5	
17	Shergarh	24220	1666.4	1226.5	1412.7	867.8	6.9	5.0	5.8	3.5	
18	Kunjer	19227	2411.0	1654.8	1928.9	1122.5	12.5	8.6	10.0	5.8	
19	Sangod	28859	1749.2	1347.9	1479.1	935.1	6.0	4.9	5.1	3.2	
20	Khanpur	43967	2909.7	2003.9	1981.0	1411.6	6.6	4.5	4.5	3.2	
	Total	5,63,797	5574.8	4247.0	4154.1	31400.8	9.9	7.5	7.3	5.5	

## APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Income of the Kotah State during Samvat 1976,  
Samvat 1976 and the proposed Budget*

No.	PARTICULARS.	Actual income of Samvat 1975.	Sanctioned Bud- get for Samvat 1976	Actual income for Samvat 1976
1	LAND REVENUE:—			
	(a) Current ... ..	20,84,898 7 3	26,00,000 0 0	28,23,407 10 3
	(b) Arrears ... ..	3,571 7 3	5,000 0 0	3,203 1 0
	(c) Irrigation ... ..	22,119 11 0	15,000 0 0	25,309 7 3
	Total ...	21,10,589 9 6	26,20,000 0 0	28,51,920 2 6
2	CUSTOMS:—			
	(a) Customs Department ...	3,70,339 11 9	3,00,000 0 0	4,77,410 9 6
	(b) Maps ... ..	39,207 8 3	35,000 0 0	45,170 5 6
	Total ...	4,09,547 1 0	3,35,000 0 0	5,22,580 15 0
3	FOREST:—			
	(a) Jungle ... ..	1,17,120 13 3	1,00,000 0 0	1,33,017 10 6
	(b) Slab Quarries ... ..	16,000 0 0	16,000 0 0	14,537 6 6
	(c) Shikargah ... ..	3,016 15 0	3,000 0 0	3,000 0 0
	Total ...	1,36,137 12 3	1,19,000 0 0	1,50,555 1 0
4	JUDICIAL:—			
	(a) Stamps ... ..	1,18,427 0 6	1,00,000 0 0	1,50,773 15 6
	(b) Fines ... ..	16,985 15 3	15,000 0 0	18,953 2 0
	(c) Fees and Talbana ... ..	2,641 1 9	2,000 0 0	2,283 10 0
	(d) Registration ... ..	2,042 2 9	1,000 0 0	2,015 11 3
	Total ...	1,40,096 7 3	1,18,000 0 0	1,74,026 6 9
5	Tribute from Kotris and Jagirdars and Anni Muafi ... ..	1,03,580 1 0	1,09,400 0 0	1,19,395 11 3
6	Compensation in lieu of dues on salt	19,175 0 0	19,175 0 0	19,175 0 0
7	Takavi ... ..	1,16,337 1 0	50,000 0 0	1,13,211 6 6
8	EXCISE:—			
	(a) Liquor ... ..	1,55,469 2 9	1,40,000 0 0	1,44,450 11 6
	(b) Intoxicating Drugs inclu- ding Opium ... ..	42,391 11 0	40,000 0 0	43,635 4 3
	Total ...	1,97,863 13 9	1,80,000 0 0	1,88,085 15 9
9	Gardens ... ..	8,107 15 6	6,000 0 0	7,823 9 9
10	Jail ... ..	1,550 0 0	1,500 0 0	1,551 0 0
11	Railway ... ..	45,672 8 9	35,000 0 0	47,387 5 0
12	Refunds ... ..	5,367 10 0	8,000 0 0	11,454 8 9
13	Exchange and Interest ... ..	2,31,528 1 9	2,10,000 0 0	2,68,605 12 9
14	Miscellaneous ... ..	1,75,920 4 6	1,21,300 0 0	1,60,351 1 0
	Total Rupees ...	37,01,473 12 3	39,32,375 0 0	46,38,127 3 0
	Recovery of Loans and advances ...	.....	.....	3,77,823 9 6
	Closing Balance ...	15,83,667 5 6	.....	8,39,357 0 6
	GRAND TOTAL ...	52,85,141 1 9	.....	58,55,307 13 0

XXV.

from 1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920 with sanctioned Estimate of  
Estimate for Samvat 1977.

Budget of Samvat 1977.	DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE ESTIMATE AND ACTUALS OF SAMVAT 1976.		DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE BUDGET ESTIMATE OF SAMVAT 1976 AND 1977.		Remarks.
	More	Less.	More.	Less.	
26,00,000 0 0	2,23,407 10 3	.....	... ..	.....	
3,000 0 0	.....	1,796 15 0	.....	2,000 0 0	
20,000 0 0	10,309 7 3	.....	5,000 0 0	.....	
26,23,000 0 0	2,33,717 1 6	1,796 15 0	5,000 0 0	2,000 0 0	
4,00,000 0 0	1,77,410 9 6	.....	1,00,000 0 0	.....	
35,000 0 0	10,170 5 6	.....	.....	.....	
4,35,000 0 0	1,87,580 15 0	.....	1,00,000 0 0	.....	
1,10,000 0 0	33,017 10 6	.....	1,00,000 0 0	.....	
16,000 0 0	.....	1,462 9 6	.....	.....	
3,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1,29,000 0 0	33,017 10 6	1,462 9 6	10,000 0 0	.....	
1,00,000 0 0	50,773 15 6	.....	.....	.....	
15,000 0 0	3,953 2 0	.....	.....	.....	
2,000 0 0	283 10 0	.....	.....	.....	
1,000 0 0	1,015 11 3	.....	.....	.....	
1,18,000 0 0	56,026 6 9	.....	... ..	.....	
1,14,400 0 0	9,995 14 3	.....	5,000 0 0	.....	
19,175 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
50,000 0 0	65,211 6 6	.....	.....	.....	
1,50,000 0 0	4,450 11 6	.....	10,000 0 0	.....	
30,000 0 0	3,635 4 3	.....	.....	10,000 0 0	
1,80,000 0 0	8,085 15 9	.....	10,000 0 0	10,000 0 0	
6,000 0 0	1,823 9 9	.....	.....	.....	
1,500 0 0	51 0 0	.....	.....	.....	
40,000 0 0	12,387 5 0	.....	5,000 0 0	.....	
8,000 0 0	3,454 8 9	.....	.....	.....	
2,30,000 0 0	58,605 12 9	.....	20,000 0 0	.....	
1,33,400 0 0	39,054 1 0	.....	12,100 0 0	.....	
40,87,475 0 0	7,09,011 11 6	3,259 8 6	1,67,100 0 0	12,000 0 0	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1976

Samvat 1976 and the Budget

No.	PARTICULARS	Actual Expenditure of St. 1975.			Budget of Samvat 1976.			Actual Expenditure of St 1976.		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	Tribute to British Government ...	4,34,720	0	0	4,34,720	0	0	4,34,720	0	0
2	Do. Jaipur Darbar ...	14,397	13	0	14,397	13	0	14,397	13	0
3	PALACE:—									
	(a) Personal Expenses of His Highness ...	1,92,068	9	9	1,85,400	0	0	2,04,467	4	6
	(b) Personal Expenses of Shri Maharaj Kumar ...	8,239	14	9	19,956	0	0	21,358	12	6
	(c) Establishment ...	1,06,475	7	3	1,05,638	0	0	1,15,550	1	9
	(d) Personal allowance of Their Highnesses the Maharani Sahiba and Rani Sahiba...	45,000	0	0	45,000	0	0	45,000	0	0
	(e) Other individual allowances and Denzenana ...	36,120	0	0	35,160	0	0	34,560	0	0
	Total ...	3,87,903	15	9	3,91,154	0	0	4,20,936	2	9
4	Mahakma Khas ...	31,828	2	3	32,756	0	0	36,499	8	3
5	REVENUE DEPARTMENT:—									
	(a) Mal Sadar ...	2,35,113	4	3	2,52,499	0	0	2,61,564	4	6
	(b) Sanitation in the District...	16,263	6	0	21,352	0	0	17,901	11	6
	(c) Rascoms or annual payments to Patels, Sansris, Balais, &c ...	81,076	13	6	1,11,466	0	0	1,05,909	14	3
	(d) Tacavi ...	76,944	0	9	30,000	0	0	40,946	8	3
	(e) Cattle Pound ...	12,869	6	0	12,828	0	0	14,254	11	0
	(f) Excise ...	26,414	4	9	34,984	0	0	27,863	12	3
	(g) Agriculture ...	13,860	5	6	16,580	0	0	11,312	7	9
	(h) Co-operative Credit Societies	6,697	5	3	10,024	0	0	9,594	14	9
	Total ...	4,69,238	14	0	4,89,733	0	0	4,89,348	4	3
6	Judicial Department ...	52,813	6	3	50,947	0	0	60,354	15	9
7	FAUJ (ARMY):—									
	(a) Office establishment ...	8,916	1	9	9,625	0	0	9,635	9	9
	(b) Artillery ...	52,208	11	0	53,287	0	0	53,286	5	9
	(c) Fort Garrison ...	76,206	8	6	76,423	0	0	76,304	14	3
	(d) Regular Cavalry ...	90,376	9	0	90,462	0	0	90,452	11	6
	(e) Irregular Cavalry ...	49,662	6	0	49,734	0	0	49,602	13	0
	(f) Regular Infantry ...	1,31,541	1	9	1,32,291	0	0	1,32,290	6	6
	(g) Irregular Infantry ...	46,028	15	3	46,106	0	0	46,025	14	3
	(h) Bhim Cadet Corps ...	664	11	9	14,364	0	0	17,372	9	6
	Total ...	4,55,605	1	0	4,72,292	0	0	4,74,971	4	6
8	POLICE DEPARTMENT:—									
	(a) Police ...	2,80,619	10	3	2,92,815	0	0	2,92,595	1	0
	(b) Criminal Tribes ...	1,288	0	3	2,819	0	0	1,159	14	0
	Total ...	2,81,907	10	6	2,95,634	0	0	2,93,754	15	0

## XXV A.

from 1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920 with sanctioned Estimate of  
Estimate for Samvat 1977.

Budget of Samvat 1977.	DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE ESTIMATE AND ACTUALS OF SAMVAT 1976.		DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE BUDGET ESTIMATE OF SAMVAT 1976 AND 1977		Remarks.
	More.	Less.	More.	Less.	
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
4,34,720 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
14,397 13 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1,85,028 0 0	19,067 4 6	.....	.....	372 0 0	
26,512 0 0	1,402 12 6	.....	6,556 0 0	.....	
1,14,530 0 0	9,912 1 9	.....	8,892 0 0	.....	
51,000 0 0	.....	.....	6,000 0 0	.....	
35,496 0 0	.....	600 0 0	336 0 0	.....	
4,12,566 0 0	30,382 2 9	600 0 0	21,784 0 0	372 0 0	
33,212 0 0	3,743 8 3	.....	456 0 0	.....	
2,62,251 0 0	9,065 4 6	.....	9,752 0 0	.....	
22,586 0 0	.....	3,450 4 6	1,234 0 0	.....	
1,07,466 0 0	.....	5,556 1 9	.....	4,000 0 0	
30,000 0 0	10,946 8 3	.....	.....	.....	
13,601 0 0	1,426 11 0	.....	773 0 0	.....	
.....	.....	7,120 3 9	.....	34,984 0 0	
14,930 0 0	.....	5,267 8 3	.....	1,650 0 0	
12,674 0 0	.....	429 1 3	2,650 0 0	.....	
4,63,508 0 0	21,438 7 9	21,823 3 6	14,409 0 0	40,634 0 0	
56,560 0 0	9,648 11 6	240 11 9	5,613 0 0	.....	
9,781 0 0	10 9 9	.....	156 0 0	.....	
52,879 0 0	.....	0 10 3	.....	408 0 0	
76,324 0 0	.....	118 1 9	.....	99 0 0	
90,258 0 0	.....	9 4 6	.....	204 0 0	
45,900 0 0	.....	131 3 0	.....	3,834 0 0	
1,29,717 0 0	.....	0 9 6	.....	2,574 0 0	
53,981 0 0	.....	80 1 9	7,875 0 0	.....	
17,928 0 0	3,008 9 6	.....	3,564 0 0	.....	
4,76,768 0 0	3,019 3 3	339 14 9	11,595 0 0	7,119 0 0	
3,11,189 0 0	.....	219 15 0	18,374 0 0	.....	
2,963 0 0	.....	1,659 2 0	144 0 0	.....	
3,14,152 0 0	.....	1,879 1 0	18,518 0 0	.....	

*Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1976,  
Samvat 1976 and the Budget*

No.	PARTICULARS.	Actual Expendi- ture of St 1975			Budget of Samvat 1976			Actual Expendi- ture of St. 1976		
		Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
9	Customs and Excise Department ...	58,682	9	9	57,067	0	0	56,307	5	9
10	Accounts and Audit Office ...	14,394	1	6	17,668	0	0	17,019	8	9
11	Treasury ... ..	8,705	13	9	9,845	0	0	10,083	5	3
12	Home Department including Kotris	2,055	10	9	2,210	0	0	3,706	4	6
13	KARKHANAS:—									
	(a) Establishment ... ..	3,483	2	0	3,777	0	0	3,665	8	9
	(b) Raj stable ... ..	58,307	10	0	54,399	0	0	68,719	13	6
	(c) Polo stable ... ..	21,332	14	9	27,369	0	0	27,258	12	0
	(d) Elephants ... ..	18,758	9	6	24,867	0	0	19,122	12	9
	(e) Bullocks ... ..	16,423	1	9	13,335	0	0	15,613	11	0
	(f) Camels ... ..	8,033	10	6	7,869	0	0	9,791	6	9
	(g) Farashkhana Garh ... ..	9,459	13	6	11,598	0	0	16,477	2	3
	(h) Atala Bungalow ... ..	5,684	10	3	5,419	0	0	13,225	1	0
	(i) Grass establishments ... ..	1,740	15	0	1,878	0	0	1,956	13	6
	(j) Naqqar khana ... ..	2,155	15	0	2,615	0	0	2,244	12	0
	Total ... ..	1,45,380	6	0	1,53,126	0	0	1,78,075	13	6
14	Ambar ... ..	5,012	14	0	4,669	0	0	5,696	0	3
15	Gardens ... ..	24,375	5	0	26,575	0	0	27,733	15	3
16	FOREST CONSERVANCY:—									
	(a) Forest ... ..	46,722	2	9	45,805	0	0	50,185	4	9
	(b) Shikargah ... ..	11,529	4	0	12,034	0	0	11,810	8	0
	Total ... ..	58,251	6	9	57,839	0	0	61,995	12	9
17	Geological survey ... ..	7,626	12	0	7,000	0	0	4,030	4	6
18	Schools ... ..	89,802	3	6	1,01,440	0	0	1,01,395	0	0
19	PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT									
	(a) P. W. D. ... ..	6,39,970	0	0	6,13,000	0	0	6,13,000	0	0
	(b) Irrigation... ..	14,808	10	9	13,617	0	0	11,443	1	0
	Total ... ..	6,54,778	10	9	6,26,617	0	0	6,24,443	1	0
20	Medical Department ... ..	74,113	2	3	68,669	0	0	76,453	11	3
21	Jail ... ..	31,727	11	9	29,452	0	0	30,156	1	6
22	PUN DEPARTMENT:—									
	(a) Charities ... ..	1,49,014	3	0	1,57,823	0	0	1,50,528	14	9
	(b) Anathalay ... ..	1,825	1	9	2,160	0	0	2,258	8	0
	(c) Subscriptions & Donations	1,050	0	0	2,000	0	0	550	0	0
	(d) Pensions ... ..	63,499	0	0	64,104	0	0	61,426	6	0
	(e) Gratuities ... ..	3,928	10	6	1,000	0	0	4,325	5	9
	Total ... ..	2,19,316	15	3	2,27,087	0	0	2,19,089	2	6
23	VAKILS:—									
	(a) Abu ... ..	3,721	2	9	4,713	8	0	5,772	8	0
	(b) Deoli ... ..	3,570	5	6	3,275	8	0	3,413	8	9
	Total ... ..	7,291	8	3	7,989	0	0	9,186	0	9

## XXV A.

from 1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920 with sanctioned Estimate of Estimate for Samvat 1977.

Budget of Samvat 1977.	DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE ESTIMATE & ACTUALS OF SAMVAT 1976.		DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE BUDGET ESTIMATE OF SAMVAT 1976 AND 1977		Remarks.
	More.	Less.	More.	Less.	
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
93,283 0 0	.....	759 10 3	36,216 0 0	.....	
17,884 0 0	.....	648 7 3	216 0 0	.....	
10,001 0 0	238 5 3	.....	156 0 0	.....	
5,470 0 0	1,496 4 6	.....	3,260 0 0	.....	
3,888 0 0	.....	111 7 3	111 0 0	.....	
57,057 0 0	14,320 13 6	.....	2,658 0 0	.....	
28,407 0 0	.....	110 4 0	1,038 0 0	.....	
25,413 0 0	.....	5,744 3 3	546 0 0	.....	
13,728 0 0	2,278 11 0	.....	393 0 0	.....	
7,955 0 0	1,922 6 9	.....	86 0 0	.....	
12,615 0 0	4,879 2 3	.....	1,017 0 0	.....	
6,139 0 0	7,806 1 0	.....	720 0 0	.....	
1,986 0 0	78 13 6	.....	108 0 0	.....	
2,987 0 0	.....	370 4 0	372 0 0	.....	
1,60,175 0 0	31,286 0 0	6,336 2 6	7,049 0 0	.....	
4,816 0 0	1,027 0 3	.....	147 0 0	.....	
29,377 0 0	1,158 15 3	.....	2,802 0 0	.....	
48,313 0 0	4,380 4 9	.....	2,508 0 0	.....	
13,006 0 0	.....	223 8 0	972 0 0	.....	
61,319 0 0	4,380 4 9	223 8 0	3,480 0 0	.....	
.....	.....	2,969 11 6	.....	7,000 0 0	
1,28,855 0 0	.....	45 0 0	27,415 0 0	.....	
5,71,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	42,000 0 0	
14,195 0 0	.....	2,173 15 0	578 0 0	.....	
5,85,195 0 0	.....	2,173 15 0	578 0 0	42,000 0 0	
71,729 0 0	7,784 11 3	.....	3,060 0 0	.....	
29,668 0 0	704 1 6	.....	216 0 0	.....	
1,62,860 0 0	.....	7,294 1 3	5,037 0 0	.....	
2,160 0 0	98 8 0	.....	.....	.....	
2,000 0 0	.....	1,450 0 0	.....	.....	
61,074 0 0	.....	2,677 10 0	.....	3,030 0 0	
1,000 0 0	3,325 5 9	.....	.....	.....	
2,29,094 0 0	3,423 13 9	11,421 11 3	5,037 0 0	3,030 0 0	
5,228 8 0	1,059 0 0	.....	515 0 0	.....	
3,359 8 0	138 0 9	.....	84 0 0	.....	
8,588 0 0	1,197 0 9	.....	599 0 0	.....	



*Statement showing the Actual Expenditure of the Kotah State during Samvat 1976,  
Samvat 1976 and the Budget.*

No.	PARTICULARS	Actual Expendi- ture of St 1975.			Budget of Samvat 1976.			Actual Expendi- ture of St. 1976		
		Rs	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
24	Committee Walterkrit Rajputra- Hitkarini Sabha ... ..	1,068	10	6	1,362	0	0	1,012	8	9
25	Band ... ..	7,899	7	9	8,200	0	0	8,195	3	0
26	Festivals ... ..	18,623	9	6	15,627	0	0	23,043	5	0
27	GIFTS AND REWARDS:—									
	(a) Marriage ... ..	935	0	0	4,800	0	0	300	0	0
	(b) Guests ... ..	17,598	3	0	15,000	0	0	14,612	13	6
	(c) Rewards ... ..	370	8	0	2,100	0	0	1,320	14	0
	Total ... ..	18,903	11	0	21,900	0	0	16,233	11	6
28	Boats and Steam Launches ... ..	2,469	11	0	2,486	0	0	2,613	15	0
29	Exchange and Interest ... ..	.....			1,000	0	0	.....		
30	Compensation to Kotris and Jagir- dars for salt ... ..	3,175	0	0	3,175	0	0	3,175	0	0
31	Refunds ... ..	10,401	14	9	10,000	0	0	10,417	7	0
32	Railway ... ..	.....			.....			5,361	11	0
33	MISCELLANEOUS:—									
	(a) Sarbarahi ... ..	24,923	15	3	12,000	0	0	29,191	7	0
	(b) Other ordinary expenses...	1,03,231	13	6	81,000	0	0	91,271	10	9
	Total ... ..	1,28,155	12	9	93,000	0	0	1,20,463	1	9
	Total Ordinary expenses ... ..	37,20,718	15	3	37,35,636	13	0	38,40,870	6	0
	Loans and Advances ... ..	4,92,828	0	6	.....			.....		
	Total ... ..	42,13,546	15	9	37,35,636	13	0	38,40,870	6	0
	Extraordinary Expenditure:—									
	Famine Fund ... ..	49,189	11	0	.....			49,173	5	0
	Reserve Fund ... ..	1,32,584	3	0	...			1,53,420	12	3
	Water Works ... ..	11,000	0	0	.....			14,276	11	0
	Feeder Railways ... ..	.....			.....			3,500	0	0
	Imperial Indian Relief Fund ...	30,000	0	0	.....			.....		
	Expenses to meet drought ... ..	9,463	3	6	.....			.....		
	Making bunds for the protection of Cultivated land ... ..	.....			.....			.....		
	Peace celebration ... ..	.....			.....			27,961	15	0
	Subscriptions ... ..	.....			.....			†24,500	0	0
	Purchase of Bungalow at Abu	.....			.....			25,021	1	6
	Total ... ..	2,32,237	1	6	.....			2,97,853	13	6
	GRAND TOTAL OF EXPENDITURE ...	44,45,784	1	3	37,35,636	13	0	41,38,724	3	6
	Balance in hand ... ..	8,39,357	0	6	.....			17,16,583	9	6
	GRAND TOTAL ... ..	52,85,141	1	9	.....			585,5,307	13	0

† Indian Blinded Soldiers Rs. 1000 — Queen Mary's Technical School for disabled Indian Soldiers Rs. 1000  
 Lady Chelmsford League Fraternity and Childs Welfare in India Rs. 10,000  
 Kashi Nagri Natak Mandh 5000 — Banquet at Delhi in honor of Maharajah Sahib of Bikaner.  
 and Lord Sinha Rs. 2,500 Up-keep of the Maharatta Community — 5000 Total—21,500

XXV A.

from 1st October 1919 to 30th September 1920 with sanctioned Estimate of  
Estimate for Samvat 1977.

Budget of Samvat 1977.	DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE ESTIMATE AND ACTUAL OF SAMVAT 1976.		DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE BUDGET ESTIMATE OF SAMVAT 1976-1977.		Remarks.
	More	Less.	More.	Less.	
Rs a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1,401 0 0	.....	349 7 3	39 0 0	.....	
8,200 0 0	.....	4 13 0	.....	.....	
15,627 0 0	7,416 5 0	.....	.....	.....	
4,800 0 0	.....	4,500 0 0	.....	.....	
15,000 0 0	.....	387 2 6	.....	.....	
2,100 0 0	.....	779 2 0	.....	.....	
21,900 0 0	.....	5,666 4 6	.....	.....	
2,642 0 0	127 15 0	.....	156 0 0	.....	
1,000 0 0	.....	1,000 0 0	.....	.....	
31,75 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
-10,000 0 0	417 7 0	.....	.....	.....	
.....	5,361 11 0	.....	.....	.....	
12,000 0 0	17,191 7 0	.....	.....	.....	
81,000 0 0	10,271 10 9	.....	.....	.....	
93,000 0 0	27,463 1 9	.....	.....	.....	
37,98,282 13 0	1,61,715 2 6	56,481 9 6	1,62,801 0 0	1,00,155 0 0	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
37,98,282 13 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
25,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
25,000 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
38,23,282 13 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	

# APPENDIX XXVI

## VITAL Statistics of Kotah State for the year ending September 1920

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	† Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				REMARKS.
		Past year	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.	Deaths.			
											Past year.	Past year.		
कोटा राज्य. ...	* 6,39,089	7,570	11,181	3,510	...	39,824	9,535	...	30,313	10.27	18.91	62.3	16.12	

\* Includes the Population of Kotris 47,829 for which Statistics are not available.

† Exclusive of Kotris.

. Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Kotah State for the year 1919-20.

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## REMARKS.

## APPENDIX XXVIII

*Comparative Statement showing the Income and Expenditure of Forest Department from Samvat 1972 to 1976*

ITEM.	Samvat 1972.	Samvat 1973.	Samvat 1974.	Samvat 1975.	Samvat 1976.	REMARKS.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Income.      ...	1,33,069	1,54,649	1,54,065	1,33,121	1,47,555	
Expenditure.      ...	34,670	32,593	41,913	46,722	50,185	
Net income or Surplus.	98,399	1,22,056	1,12,152	86,399	97,370	

# APPENDIX XXVIII A.

*Comparative Statement showing the number of Forest Cases lodged and decided during Samvat 1976.*

ITEMS.		Balance of Samvat 1975	Instituted during Samvat 1976	Total.	Disposed of during Samvat 1976	Pending.	Remarks.
Contract	... ..	912	1135	2047	1111	936	
Miscellaneous	... ..	455	156	611	307	304	
Mafi etc.	... ..	513	442	955	606	349	
Breach of Forest rules	... ..	62	227	289	215	74	
Appeals	... ..	1	...	1	1	...	
Quarry Cases	... ..	141	124	265	167	98	
Total	... ..	2084	2084	4168	2407	1761	

## APPENDIX XXVIII. B.

*Comparative Statement showing the Income and Expenditure and Profit of the State Quarries for the Samvat 1976 (1919-1920.)*

SAMVATS.	Capital employed in Quarries.	Cost price of stock in hand	Cost price of stone sold.	Money realized by sale of stone.	Net Profit.	REMARKS.
1972	44,256 2 6	9,125 12 6	35,130 6 0	48,391 7 9	13,261 1 9	
1973	24,941 1 9	11,123 1 3	13,818 0 6	26,412 10 9	12,594 10 3	Rs. 3,577/6/6 spent on the maintenance of the Establishment.
1974	23,258 14 3	9,726 11 6	13,532 2 9	31,415 12 0	17,883 9 3	Rs. 2,853/13/3 spent on making road of Raotha Quarries.
1975	22,959 12 9	6,224 5 0	16,735 7 9	34,218 12 9	17,483 5 0	Rs. 1,313/0/0 Purchasing Quarter for Depot clerk Morak.
1976	17,042 3 3	7,502 7 6	9,539 11 9	28,673 9 9	19,133 14 0	<u>Rs. 7,744/3/9</u> TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

## APPENDIX XXIX

Statement showing the Import and Export of principal articles during Samvat 1976.

Number.	Name of Article.	Samvat 1975.	Samvat 1976.	Percentage of Increase or decrease.	REMARKS.
	IMPORT.	<i>Maunds.</i>	<i>Maunds.</i>		
1	Rice ... ..	9,544	7,314	- 23%	
2	Ghi ... ..	447	707	+ 58%	
3	Sugar ... ..	20,256	16,142	- 20%	
4	Tobacco ... ..	4,574	5,066	+ 10%	
5	Gur ... ..	39,160	37,916	- 5%	
6	Iron ... ..	1,165	2,514	+ 116%	
		<i>Valued at Rs.</i>	<i>Valued at Rs.</i>		
7	Kirana ... ..	303,652	266,526	- 12%	
8	Bisati ... ..	194,681	235,874	+ 21%	
9	Piece goods ... ..	947,278	1,056,899	+ 11%	
10	Yarn ... ..	320,112	246,430	- 23%	
11	Metal ... ..	21,334	19,176	- 10%	
12	Silver ... ..	120	34	- 72%	
		<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>		
13	Kerosine oil (boxes)	8,386	18,300	+ 118%	
14	Cattle ... ..	5,407	8,579	+ 58%	
	EXPORT.	<i>Maunds.</i>	<i>Maunds.</i>		
1	Food-grain ... ..	142,635	631,242	+ 343%	
2	Oil-seeds ... ..	180,603	58,802	- 67%	
3	Ghi ... ..	4,162	2,647	- 36%	
4	Opium ... ..	1,157	952	- 17%	
5	Cotton (clean) ... ..	5,627	4,234	- 24%	
6	Kirana ... ..	23,031	15,522	- 32%	
7	Country oil ... ..	5,818	885	- 84%	
8	Cotton seeds ... ..	10,814	324	- 97%	
		<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>		
9	Hides ... ..	41,286	62,172	+ 51%	
10	Cattle ... ..	29,409	31,357	+ 6%	



## APPENDIX XXIX A.

*Comparative Statement showing the Customs receipts during Samvat 1975-1976 and average of 10 years.*

Particulars.	Samvat. 1975.	Samvat. 1976.	Difference compared with last year. + Increase - Decrease	Average of past 10 years.	Difference compared with last 10 years. + Increase - Decrease.	Remarks
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Import ...	181,081	200,684	+19,603 or 10%	252,357	- 51,673 or 20%	
Export ...	189,134	276,727	+87,593 or 46%	344,080	- 67,353 or 21%	
Mapa ...	39,155	45,170	+6,015 or 15%	43,431	+1,739 or 4%	
Total ...	409,370	522,581	113,211 or 28%	639,868	117,287 or 18%	

# APPENDIX XXIX B.

Statement showing the number and kind of cattle sold and purchased in the cattle Fairs held during the Samvat 1976 together with the amount realised.

No.	Name of Fairs.	Bullocks.			Buffaloes			Ponies.			Other animals.			Total Samvat 1976.			Duty realised on the sale of articles.	Grand total of the amount realised.	Total amount realised in Samvat 1975	Difference			Remarks.
		Number.	Price.	Duty realised.	Number.	Price	Duty realised.	No.	Price.	Duty realised	Number.	Price.	Duty realised.	Number.	Price.	Duty realised.				Increase.	Decrease.	Nil.	
1	Shivaratri Manohar Thana.	6450	168346	2628	1364 184 1548	18855291 4631 72 23486363								8131	194265	3029	...	3029	3748	...	719	...	
2	Rameshwar Fair Shahabad ...	1127	26294	410	...	...	...	1	20	...	...	...	...	1128	26314	410	213	623	461	162	...	...	
3	Asnawar Fair.	2946	88412	1376	78	1434	23	43	1062	16	1	121	2	3068	91029	1417	...	1417	1961	...	544	...	
4	Saugod Fair.	6315	141035	2205	8	178	3	45	924	14	1	100	2	6369	142237	2224	41	2268	5602	...	3334	...	
5	Sitabari Fair ...	1290	28980	452	...	...	...	2	50	1	...	...	...	1292	29030	453	76	529	2898	...	2369	...	
	Total ...	18128	453467	7071	1634	25098389		190	3981	61	36	729	12	19988	482875	7533	333	7866	14670	162	6966	...	

## APPENDIX XXX

*Statement showing the area allocated for poppy cultivation and the produce in each Nizamat.*

Serial Number.	Name of Nizamat.	No. of licenses.	Area allowed in Bighas.	Area under actual cultivation.	Produce	Average produce per Bigha in seers.	Remarks.
					Mds. Srs.		
1	Antah ... ..	150	293	248	11 24	1.87	
2	Baran ... ..	340	587	356	22 31	2.55	
3	Sangod .. ...	300	708	628	36 15	2.31	
4	Aklara ... ..	1800	2519	2308	128 15	2.22	
5	Bakani ... ..	1770	2735	2581	80 31	1.25	
6	Asnawar ... ..	615	1296	1210	84 17	2.79	
7	Manohar Thana.	1718	3230	3077	168 05	2.18	
8	Chhipa Barode...	2028	4942	...	...	...	Complete licenses not returned by the Nizamat.
9	Shergarh ... ..	786	1587	1517	128 03	3.37	
10	Khanpore ... ..	1595	2469	2261	148 09	2.62	
11	Chechat ... ..	1118	1664	1591	148 07	3.72	
	<b>Jagir.</b>						
12	Palaita ... ..	40	129	129	7 31	2.41	
13	Koela ... ..	100	133	133	8 05	2.44	
14	Sarola ... ..	260	657	641	34 00	2.12	
15	Sarthal ... ..	329	857	843	52 35	2.50	
16	Bamoolia ... ..	66	149	149	9 34	2.64	
17	Gainta ... ..	30	93	92	2 36	1.25	
18	Kunadi ... ..	52	103	95	4 25	1.94	
19	Sojpur ... ..	29	75	72	5 27	3.15	

## APPENDIX XXX A.

*Statement showing the stocks of opium held by the wholesale dealers on  
1st October 1920.*

Serial Number.	Nizamat.	Opium juice.	MANUFACTURED OPIUM.				Remarks.
			ROUND BALLS.		PAILA OPIUM.		
			No. of balls.	Weight.	No. of Paila.	Weight	
		Mds.		Mds.		Mds.	
1	Kotah City ...	746	77290	675	16578	2707	
2	Ladpura ...	...	...	...	42	7	
3	Barod ...	...	...	...	66	10	
4	Antah ...	...	...	...	44	2	
5	Mangrol ...	...	...	...	6	1	
6	Digod ...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Itawah ...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Baran ...	2	...	...	58	7	
9	Kishanganj ...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Shahabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Shergarh ...	15	...	...	6	1	
12	Kunjer ...	7	...	...	87	14	
13	Khanpur ...	2	...	1	25	4	
14	Sangod ...	...	...	...	31	5	
15	Aklera ...	1	...	...	...	...	
16	Chhipabarod...	1	...	...	31	5	
17	Manohar Thana	6	...	...	...	...	
18	Asnawar ...	...	1036	9	...	...	
19	Bakani ...	1	14557	124	59	7	
20	Chechat ...	1	684	6	306	49	
21	Kanwas ...	...	...	...	...	...	

## APPENDIX XXXI.

*Statement showing the number of shrubs and trees planted at various places in the Gardens during the year 1919-20.*

No.	Place.	Fruit trees	Other plants.	Total.
1	Gopal Niwas ... ..	640	575	1215
2	Champa Bagh ... ..	630	90	720
3	Raini Bagh ... ..	200	25	225
4	Kedarnathji ka Bagh ... ..	120	.....	120
5	Baori Bagh ... ..	100	200	300
6	Brij Rai ji ka Bagh ... ..	90	125	215
7	Tad Bagh ... ..	65	75	140
8	Gulab Bari ... ..	50	70	120
9	Naini Bai ka Bagh ... ..	35	45	80
10	Band Stand ... ..	20	30	50
	Total ...	1950	1235	3185

## APPENDIX XXXI A.

*Statement showing the number of animals kept at the Zoo during the year 1919—20*

Animals.	No. on 7th Oct. 1919.	Born.	Brought over from out-side.	Died.	Disposed of	No. on 1st. Oct. 1920.	Remarks.
Lions	5	..	...	...	3†	2	† One pair was presented to Jaipur Museum. One lion was sold to a merchant for 802/- and the price sent to Kothi Umed Bhawan.
Tigers	4	4	...	2	...	6	
Bears	2	...	...	...	...	2	
Panthers	4	...	...	...	...	4	
Rabbits	16	12	...	3	16	9	
Ape	1	...	2	2†	...	1	† One died and 1 escaped.
Deer	1	...	...	1	...	...	
Jackals	...	...	3*	...	...	3	* Were caught in Baori Bagh.

## APPENDIX XXXI B.

*Comparative Statement showing income & expenditure of the Garden Department during the last nine years.*

Year.	Income.	Expenditure.	Ratio per 100	Superintendent.	Remarks.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
1911—12	5,787 14 0	19,477 0 9	29 %	Mr. M. B. David.	Includes Shikarkhana expenditure
1912—13	3,873 7 0	22,975 14 6	17 %	Do.	Do.
1913—14	3,379 4 6	26,967 2 6	12 %	Do.	Do.
1914—15	4,119 13 0	22,980 14 9	18 %	B. M. Gupta.	Do.
1915—16	5,443 13 9	21,930 14 3	25 %	Do.	Do.
1916—17	8,671 10 0	22,006 15 9	38 %	Do.	Do. plus Tennis Boys.
1917—18	7,369 3 3	22,408 5 3	32 %	Do.	Do.
1918—19	7,700 13 6	24,375 5 0	31 %	Do.	Do.
1919—20	7,484 0 0	27,732 0 0	27 %	Do.	Do.

Marker's pay plus Rs. 1000/- for Levelling Brij Bilas Gardens

